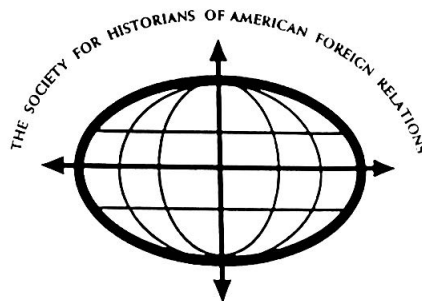


Society for Historians of
American Foreign Relations

Annual Meeting

Boulder, Colorado • June 21-24, 1996



Friday, June 21, 1996

7:00 PM

Plenary Session

University Memorial Center, Center Ballroom

The Bosnian War in Historical Perspective

Chair: *Diane B. Kunz, Yale University*

Participants:

Charles Hill, Yale University

David Rieff, New York, New York

Mark K. Wells, United States Air Force Academy

Elizabeth Wilcox, Harvard University

9:00 PM

Reception

University Memorial Center, West Ballroom

Saturday, June 22, 1996 — First Session

Breakfast Meeting for Women in Diplomatic History

7:30 AM

Kittredge Commons, Columbine Room

9:00 AM

1. Westward Ho!

University Memorial Center, Room 159

Chair: *Patricia N. Limerick, University of Colorado at Boulder*

Westward Expansion and Foreign Policy: Rhetoric v. Reality during the Era of Good Feelings

Anthony DeStefanis, College of William and Mary

Republicanism Revisited: John Quincy Adams and Late Jacksonian Diplomacy

Robert W. Smith, College of William and Mary

Diplomacy, Local and International: Foreign Policy and the Southwest, 1809–1812

Peter J. Kastor, University of Virginia

Indians, the Fur Trade and the United States on the Northern Plains, 1803–1851

J. Wendel Cox, University of Minnesota

Comment: *Patricia N. Limerick*

2. Grappling with the International: Internationalism and the Reconfiguration of Foreign Relations, 1910s–1950s

9:00 AM

University Memorial Center, Forum Room

Chair: *Kendrick Clements, University of South Carolina*

Internationalism and the Individual: One Woman's Struggle with Political Activism in the Progressive Era

Molly M. Wood, University of South Carolina

Looking the Other Way: Internationalism's Influence on American Life,

The Case of Los Angeles, 1910s–1950s

Suzanne C. Borghei, University of Southern California

One World?: Wartime Visions of Nationalism and the Postwar World, 1939–1945

Aaron Berman, Hampshire College

Comment: *Kendrick Clements*

3. U.S. Middle East Strategies, 1948–1956

9:00 AM

University Memorial Center, Room 157

Chair: *Amos Perlmutter, American University*

An Anglo-American Strategic Deal: The Middle East Command, 1951

Michael Cohen, Bar-Ilan University

Henry R. Luce's Quest for a Middle East Policy, 1948–1956

Robert E. Herzstein, University of South Carolina

The Quest for American Diplomatic Representation in Kuwait: 1945–1951

Miriam Joyce, Purdue University Calumet

Comment: *Amos Perlmutter*

4. **Nation-Building and the Cold War in Southeast Asia** 9:00 AM
University Memorial Center, Room 158
Chair: *Thomas Seitz, University of Wyoming*
Wilson to Lenin to Kennedy: The Ideological Origins of Nation-Building
Michael Tolle, Temple University
NGOs and U.S. Intervention in Vietnam
Delia Pergande, University of Kentucky
Of "Generations": Human Resource Development and Nation-Building
in Southeast Asia
Thomas Seitz
Comment: *William Colby, Washington, D.C.*

5. **Foreign Policy in the Reagan-Bush Era** 9:00 AM
University Memorial Center, West Ballroom
Chair: *Gaddis Smith, Yale University*
Righting the Dominos: The Reagan Administration, Honduras and the Central
American Conflict, 1981-1983
John D. Coats, Texas A&M University
The Nicaraguan Civil War: Another Look
Jay T. Young, Ohio State University
Presidential-Congressional Relations in the Bush Administration:
A New Domestic Consensus?
Michael F. Cairo, University of Virginia
From Passivity to Responsibility: The Media, the NGOs, the Bush Administration
and Kurdish Relief
Peter Ronayne, University of Virginia
Comment: *Zachary Karabell, Harvard University*
Gaddis Smith

6. **Graduate Student Guide to History Conferences** 9:00 AM
University Memorial Center, Room 230
Moderator: *Carol Chin, Ohio State University*
Robert D. Schulzinger, University of Colorado at Boulder
Amy L.S. Staples, Ohio State University
Susan Landrum, Ohio State University
Michael Hogan, Ohio State University

- Luncheon** 11:30 AM-12:45 PM
University Memorial Center, Center Ballroom
Presiding: *Mark T. Gilderhus, Colorado State University*
Classified!
Warren Kimball, Chair, State Department Historical Advisory Committee

Saturday, June 22, 1996 — Second Session

7. **New Voices for American Internationalism, 1900-1941** 1:00 PM
University Memorial Center, West Ballroom
Chair: *Susan Brewer, University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point*
Fashioning an Identity as an International Activist: Fannie Fern Andrews and the
Female Reform Tradition, 1900-1941
Ruth M. Alexander, Colorado State University
Opening New Mission Fields: The YMCA and War Work in German
East Africa, 1915-1919
Ken Steuer, University of Minnesota
Isolationism/Internationalism Redux: Interwar Social Debate and
Postwar (Un)intended Meanings
Cecelia Lynch, Northwestern University
Comment: *Maarten Pereboom, Salisbury State University*
Susan Brewer

8. **Business and Labor in the Postwar World**

1:00 PM

University Memorial Center, Forum Room
Chair: *Frank Ninkovich, St. John's University*
Defeating the Vanguard of History in Latin America: Serafino Romualdi's Contribution
Steven Schwartzberg, University of Nevada, Las Vegas
Reassessing AFL Foreign Policy in the Early Cold War Era
Anders G. Lewis, University of Florida
Copper and Chilean Development, 1945-1952
Joaquín Fernandois, University of Chile
Corporatism or "Business as Usual": The Anglo-American Council on Productivity, 1948-1952
James A. Wombwell, University of Kansas
Comment: *Frank Ninkovich*

9. **Intelligence and Foreign Relations**

1:00 PM

University Memorial Center, Room 157
Chair: *Timothy Naftali, Kenan Institute for Advanced Russian Studies*
Bridging the Gap: Containment, Covert Action and the Search for the Missing Link in American Cold War Policy in Eastern Europe, 1947-1953
Sarah-Jane Corke, University of New Brunswick
Before the Magic: Prewar Intelligence Cooperation between Britain and the United States
Eric L. Broomfield, Arizona State University
Comment: *Timothy Naftali*

10. **German-American Relations, 1949-1963**

1:00 PM

University Memorial Center, Room 235
Chair: *Daniel Rogers, University of South Alabama*
Konrad Adenauer: The Chancellor and His Allies
Ronald J. Granieri, University of Chicago
Adenauer's April 1953 Visit to the United States
Thomas W. Maulucci, Jr., Yale University
Burying the German Question: The United Nations as a Propaganda Tool
William G. Gray, Yale University
Comment: *Daniel Rogers*

11. **U.S. Responses to Crises in Southeast Asia**

1:00 PM

University Memorial Center, Room 158
Chair: *Richard Immerman, Temple University*
Indonesia 1958: Understanding and Interpreting a Covert Operation
Robert J. McMabon, Florida State University
Tet, Gold and the Challenge to U.S. Hegemony
Robert Buzzanco, University of Houston
Delusions of Development: The Eisenhower Administration and the Foreign Aid Program in Vietnam, 1955-1960
Michael R. Adamson, University of California, Santa Barbara
Comment: *Sandra C. Taylor, University of Utah*
Richard Immerman

12. **The Ideology of Progress and U.S. Visions of Asia**

1:00 PM

University Memorial Center, Room 159
Chair: *Mark Shulman, Air War College*
American Artists and Japan in the Late Nineteenth Century: Tradition, Progress and Race
Joseph Henning, American University
The Ideology of Progress and American Visions of an Asian Russia in the Late Imperial Period
Shannon Smith, Oregon State University
The Ideology of Free Trade and American Views of Japan's "Oriental" Slave Labor
Sayuri Shimizu, Michigan State University

American Perceptions of Japan during the Bakumatsu and Early Meiji Eras
Tom Lansburg, Seattle Central Community College

Comment: *Mark Shulman*

Coffee Break **3:00 PM**

University Memorial Center, South Terrace

13. Power, Culture and International Exhibitions: British and American Perspectives, 1939–1959 **3:30 PM**

University Memorial Center, West Ballroom

Chair: *Robert W. Rydell, Montana State University*

Overture to an Alliance: British Propaganda at the New York World's Fair, 1939–1940
Nicholas J. Cull, University of Birmingham

Unfinished Business: Race, Diplomacy and U.S. Propaganda at the 1958 World's Fair
Michael L. Krenn, University of Miami

Six Weeks at Sokolniki: The 1959 American National Exhibition at Moscow
Walter L. Hixson, University of Akron

Comment: *Robert W. Rydell*

14. The Vietnam War Reconsidered: Military, Political and Cultural Perspectives **3:30 PM**

University Memorial Center, Forum Room

Chair: *Robert D. Schulzinger, University of Colorado at Boulder*

The American Military After Vietnam
Frank A. Burdick, SUNY Cortland

Kicking the Vietnam Syndrome: Public and Elite Views about the Use of Force since Vietnam

Marianna P. Sullivan, Trenton State College

Social Protest: The Vietnam War and the "Historians"
Kenneth J. Heineman, Ohio University at Lancaster

Comment: *Robert D. Schulzinger*

15. U.S. Middle Eastern Policy in the Early Cold War Years **3:30 PM**

University Memorial Center, Room 157

Chair: *Manfred Jonas, Union College*

Truman's Decision to Recognize the State of Israel: Sympathy or Strategy?
Michael T. Benson, Brigham Young University

The Forgotten Pact: The Overlooked Centrality of the Baghdad Pact
Margaret M. Manchester, Providence College

Raymond Hare and the Marine Landing in Lebanon, 1958
Teresa Thomas, Clark University

Comment: *Jeffrey Nadaner, Yale University*
Manfred Jonas

16. The Limits of Internationalism: New Perspectives on the United Nations **3:30 PM**

University Memorial Center, Room 158

Chair: *Robert C. Hilderbrand, University of South Dakota*

Proposals for a World Food Board: FAO and the Limits on Postwar Internationalism
Amy L.S. Staples, Ohio State University

Regionalism v. Globalism: The Conflict between the OAS and the UN during the 1965 Dominican Crisis

Peter Felten, Tulsa Junior College

Comment: *Robert C. Hilderbrand*

17. The Cartel Problem and U.S. Foreign Relations **3:30 PM**

University Memorial Center, Room 159

Chair: *James Matray, New Mexico State University*

Establishing a Foothold in Africa: The U.S. Department of State and the Political Uses of the Rubber Cartel Problem

David P. Kilroy, University of Iowa

Taking Antitrust Reformism Abroad: The Second New Deal and the Reshaping of the Cartel Question

Regina Gramer, Rutgers University

The Political Economy of American Agriculture and the International Grain Cartel

John Lauck, University of Iowa

Comment: *James Matray*

18. Congressional Power during the Cold War Era

3:30 PM

University Memorial Center, Room 235

Chair: *LeRoy Ashby, Washington State University*

Standing in the Golden Door: Francis Walter, Immigration and Foreign Policy

Michael G. Davis, Vanderbilt University

Public Diplomacy in the Panama Canal Treaty

T. Christopher Jespersen, Clark University of Atlanta

The Government Operations Committee and American Foreign Relations, 1959-1968

Robert David Johnson, Williams College

Comment: *Fred Logevall, University of California at Santa Barbara*

LeRoy Ashby

Sunday, June 23, 1996 — First Session

Breakfast Meeting for Graduate Students in Diplomatic History

7:30 AM

Kittredge Commons, Columbine Room

19. Nationalism and Sectionalism

9:00 AM

University Memorial Center, West Ballroom

Chair: *Joseph A. Fry, University of Nevada, Las Vegas*

Young America Goes to Europe: The Revolutions of 1848 and American Nationalism

William T. Kerrigan, University of Michigan

Agents of Propaganda: Abraham Lincoln's Covert Campaign for the Hearts and Minds of Europe and North America

Stephen F. Knott, U.S. Air Force Academy

American Sectionalism and the European Quintuple Treaty

David E. Woodard, University of Minnesota

Comment: *Joseph A. Fry*

20. Shifting Attitudes: American Policy toward the Soviet Union

9:00 AM

University Memorial Center, Forum Room

Chair: *Philip Zelikow, Harvard University*

The Cold War at Its Height: The Truman Administration's Export Control Policy, 1948-1952

Ian Jackson, Queen's University of Belfast

Kennedy's Quest for Disarmament, 1961-1963: The Search for a New Relationship with the Soviet Union

Marcel Gerber, University of Zürich

Détente or Cold War?: The Ford Administration's Ambiguous Policy toward the Soviet Union, 1974-76

Klaus Larres, Queen's University of Belfast

Comment: *Philip Zelikow*

21. U.S.-German Relations in the Twentieth Century

9:00 AM

University Memorial Center, Room 157

Chair: *Warren K. Kimball, Rutgers University-Newark*

A Triangle of Deception: Germany's Military Relations with the United States and the Soviet Union, 1919-1939

Michael Wala, University of Erlangen-Nürnberg

The United States and the Free Germany Committee, 1943-1945
Michael F. Samerdyke, Clinch Valley College

C.D. Jackson, the Eisenhower Administration, and the German Question, 1953-1954
Valur Ingimundarson, The Icelandic National Research Council

Comment: *Warren F. Kimball*

22. The Historiography of the Vietnam War

9:00 AM

University Memorial Center, Room 235

Chair: *George Herring, University of Kentucky*

The Weakest Link: The EDC and Indochina in Franco-American Relations, 1953-1954
Kathryn Stalter, University of California, Santa Barbara

China and the Vietnam Conflict, 1964-1965

Qiang Zhai, Auburn University, Montgomery

"The Tocqueville Oscillation": Domestic Politics and the 1964 Congressional Resolution on Vietnam

Andrew Johns, University of California, Santa Barbara

Comment: *Edwin Moise, Clemson University*

Tony Edmonds, Ball State University

23. Nuclear Policy in the Early Cold War Period

9:00 AM

University Memorial Center, Room 159

Chair: *Ira Chernus, University of Colorado at Boulder*

Nuclear Considerations: The U.S. Army's Approach to the Tactical Use of Atomic Weapons, 1949-1953

Tom Deligiannis, University of Toronto

The Politics of Frustration

N. Bruce Pickering, University of California, Berkeley

The Influence of the British Global Strategy Paper on the Eisenhower New Look
Andrew Johnston, University of New Brunswick

Comment: *Betty Dessants, Florida State University*

24. Johnson, Civil Rights and Foreign Policy

9:00 AM

University Memorial Center, 158

Chair: *Thomas J. Knock, Southern Methodist University*

Martin Luther King, Jr. and the Cold War

Thomas J. Noer, Carthage College

The International Context of the Civil Rights Movement, 1941-1960

Azza Salama Layton, DePaul University

The Impact of the Vietnam War on the Civil Rights Movement

Benjamin T. Harrison, University of Louisville

Comment: *Mary Dudziak, University of Iowa*

Luncheon

11:30 AM-12:45 PM

University Memorial Center, Center Ballroom

Presiding: *Emily Rosenberg, Macalester College*

Video: **"The Red Nightmare"**

Comment: The Audience

Sunday, June 23, 1996 — Second Session

25. Graduate Student Guide to Getting a Job

1:00 PM

University Memorial Center, Room 230

Moderator: *Amy L.S. Staples, Ohio State University*

Betty Dessants, Florida State University

William O. Walker III, Ohio Wesleyan University

Peter Hahn, Ohio State University

Robert McMabon, University of Florida



26. **Roundtable: Domestic Politics and Foreign Policy** 1:00 PM
 University Memorial Center, Forum Room
Democracy and Foreign Policy by Melvin Smith
 Discussants:
Melvin Small, Wayne State University
Charles Chatfield, Wittenberg University
Former Senator Gary Hart
Joan Hoff, Center for the Study of the Presidency
27. **The Americanization of the Globe: Case Studies** 1:00 PM
 University Memorial Center, West Ballroom
 Chair: *Jessica C.E. Gienow-Hecht, Universität Bielefeld*
 Making Americans: The Use of Education as a Diplomatic Tool in the
 Philippines, 1898-1905
Anne Paulet, Rutgers University
 The Struggle for the Brazilian Mind: The Americanization of Brazil in the 1940s
Antonio Pedro Tota, Universidade de São Paulo
 The United States and the Origins of the Free University of Berlin, 1945-1948
Charles Pennacchio, University of Colorado at Boulder
 International Financial Operations of Electrical Companies in a Period of Transition:
 The Light Group in Brazil, 1945-1956
Ricardo Maranhão, Universidade Estadual de Campinas
 Comment: *Jessica C.E. Gienow-Hecht*
28. **The United States and Africa, 1957-1980** 1:00 PM
 University Memorial Center, Room 157
 Chair: *David Gibbs, University of Arizona*
 The United States and the Debate over Chinese Representation at Ghana's
 Independence Celebration in 1957
Chidiebere Nwauabani, University of Colorado at Boulder
 The Kennedy Administration's Support for a UN Arms Embargo against South Africa,
 and South African Reaction
Jack Grobler, University of Pretoria
 U.S. Policy toward Zambia, 1961-1969
Albert B.K. Matongo, University of Minnesota
 U.S. Relations with Southern Rhodesia, 1961-1969
Andrew J. DeRoche, University of Colorado at Boulder
 Comment: *Stephen Low*
David Gibbs
29. **The United States and the Indian Ocean Rim** 1:00 PM
 University Memorial Center, Room 158A
 Chair: *Nick Cullather, Indiana University*
 The Question of Race at the Bandung Conference
Steve Martin, University of Kansas
 Ambivalent Diplomacy: U.S.-South African Relations, 1963-1969
Christopher Riggs, University of Colorado at Boulder
 America's Australia, Australia's America: A Bicultural Perspective
Joseph M. Siracusa, University of Queensland
 Comment: *Nick Cullather*
30. **Atlantic Alliance Diplomacy** 1:00 PM
 University Memorial Center, Room 159
 Chair: *Melvyn Leffler, University of Virginia*
 Britain to the Rescue: A Reexamination of the U.S. Role in the 1954 German
 Rearmament Crisis
Paul Rorvig, Central Methodist College

With a Little Help from My Friends: How France Secured an Anglo-American Continental
Commitment, 1947-1954

Michael Creswell, University of Chicago

E Pluribus Unum: Eisenhower, Dulles and the Creation of the New Europe, 1953-1954
Thomas U. Schöttli, Ohio University

Comment: *Mehryn Leffler*

**31. Masculinity and Empire: U.S. Relations with South Vietnam in
the 1960s**

1:00 PM

University Memorial Center, Room 235

Chair: *David Anderson, University of Indianapolis*

Manhood, Reason and Empire: The Logic of the U.S. Intervention in Vietnam, 1961-1965
Robert Dean, University of Arizona

The Dragon Lady: Madame Ngo Dinh Nhu and American Empire in Southeast Asia
M. Catherine Wideman, University of Arizona

Comment: *Andrew Rotter, Colgate University*

32. The United States and Sino-Japanese Relations, 1919-1941

1:00 PM

University Memorial Center, Room 158B

Chair: *Irwin Gellman*

Wilsonian Idealism and the Japanese Claims at the Paris Peace Conference
Noriko Kawamura, Washington State University

"The Yardstick of Trade": Assistant Chief of the Far Eastern Division Maxwell Hamilton's
Trip to East Asia and the Non-Recognition of Manchkuo in American-East Asian
Relations, 1933-1934

William Ashbaugh, Temple University

Female Methodist China Missionaries and American Public Perceptions of Sino-American
Friendship, 1911-1949

Cristina Zaccarini, SUNY Stony Brook

Comment: *Jonathan Utley, University of Illinois at Chicago*

Coffee Break

3:00 PM

University Memorial Center, South Terrace

Sunday, June 23, 1996 — Third Session

33. Recent Perspectives on U.S.-Developing World Relations

3:30 PM

University Memorial Center, West Ballroom

Chair: *Michael Schaller, University of Arizona*

Rethinking Containment: Racial Polarization and U.S. Foreign Relations in the Johnson Era
Thomas Borstelmann, Cornell University

Misrepresenting the Congo Crisis

David Gibbs, University of Arizona

Monopoly Capital and the History of U.S. Military Intervention in Latin America
and Africa, 1960-1985

John Boies and Tim Woods, Texas A&M University

Comment: *David Painter, Georgetown University*

Michael Schaller

**34. Politics and Power: A Reexamination of Presidential Foreign
Policy-Making, 1940-1960**

3:30 PM

University Memorial Center, Forum Room

Chair: *Judith A. Lockett, U.S. Military Academy*

Khrushchev's Visit to America, 1959

Gary J. Tocchet, U.S. Military Academy

Reappraising Franklin D. Roosevelt: Isolationist or Interventionist, Summer 1940
Michael S. Bell, U.S. Military Academy

Eisenhower and the Suez Crisis

Cole C. Kingseed, U.S. Military Academy



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(see p 16)

Truman Sends an Ambassador to Spain
Mark S. Byrnes, Dickinson College

Comment: *Mark A. Stoler, University of Vermont*

35. The United States and Its NATO Allies: Autonomy or Hegemony 3:30 PM

University Memorial Center, Room 157

Chair: *J.K. Sweeney, South Dakota State University*

France and the Politics of European Rearmament, 1950–1954

William I. Hitchcock, Yale University

Atlantic Fixations: Canada, NATO and the Mirage of Western Europe

Robert Botwell, University of Toronto

Quid Pro Quo: U.S. Approaches toward West German Trade with Eastern Europe, 1961–1969

Joseph R. Glancey, Jr., New York University

Comment: *J.K. Sweeney*

36. The Political Culture of Pax Americana: The Early Cold War in Asia 3:30 PM

University Memorial Center, Room 158

Chair: *Christian Appy, Massachusetts Institute of Technology*

Did the Truman Administration Deliberately Prolong the Korean War?

Frank Kofsky, California State University, Sacramento

Homo Hierarchicus: Class, Caste and Status in Indo-U.S. Relations, 1947–1964

Andrew Rotter, Colgate University

Comment: *Lloyd Gardner, Rutgers University*

Arnold Offner, Lafayette College

37. Atlantic Community versus European Integration? Economics, Strategy and Technology, 1950–1965 3:30 PM

University Memorial Center, Room 159

Chair: *John Gillingham, University of Missouri, St. Louis*

Restoring International Payments: Germany, France and Italy Confront the EPU and the Bretton Woods Institutions

Douglas Forsyth, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Un Général nommé Eisenhower: Atlantic Crisis and the European Order, 1956–1957

Paul Pitman, Columbia University

Choosing Its Own Way: European Cooperation in Space

Lorenza Sebesta, European University Institute, Florence

Comment: *Lawrence S. Kaplan, Kent State University*

John Gillingham

38. Disappearing Act: The Role of Human Rights in U.S. Foreign Policy, 1945–64 3:30 PM

University Memorial Center, Room 235

Chair: *Willfried Mausbach, German Historical Institute*

Wellspring of a Crusader: Thomas J. Dodd, the Nuremberg Trial

Jeffrey D. Bass, University of Connecticut

Conflicting Interests: The Battle over the Bricker Amendment, 1948–54

Rowland M. Brucken, Ohio State University

Overriding Interest: Undermining Independence in British Guiana, 1960–64

James L. McDonald, American University

Comment: *Ann Heiss, Kent State University*

Richard Wiggers, Georgetown University

Monday, June 24, 1996 — First Session

39. Roundtable: Smoot-Hawley: Myth or Reality? 9:00 AM

University Memorial Center, West Ballroom

Opening America's Market by Alfred E. Eckes, Jr.

Discussants:

Alfred E. Eckes, Ohio University
Detlef Junker, German Historical Institute
Hans-Jürgen Schröder, Justus-Liebig Universität Gießen
Harvard Heath, Brigham Young University
Susan Aaronson, North Texas State University
Keith Maskus, University of Colorado at Boulder

Moderator: *Thomas W. Zeiler, University of Colorado at Boulder*

40. Undermining American National Interests in Latin America in the Nineteenth Century: Three Diplomatic Incidents 9:00 AM

University Memorial Center, Forum Room

Chair: *Joyce S. Goldberg, University of Texas at Arlington*

The Greytown Bombardment and the Central American Question
Dean Fafoutis, Salisbury State University

A Point of Honor: John Dahlgren and the United States Failure at Mediation between the Allied Republics and Spain

Thomas J. Legg, California State University, Northridge

The Cutting Affair

Jeffrey G. Mauck, Kentucky Riverfront Redevelopment Project

Comment: *Joyce Goldberg*

41. Cold War World Views 9:00 AM

University Memorial Center, Room 157

Chair: *Orrin Schwab, Purdue University Calumet*

Imperial Paradigm: Dean Acheson and U.S. Foreign Policy
John Thomas McNay, Temple University

Eisenhower and the Popular Ethics of U.S. Security, 1952–1960
Carl Cavanagh Hodge, Okanagan University College

From Bismarck to Brezhnev: Realpolitik during the Cold War
Michele Anderson Schmidt, Colorado State University

Comment: *Orrin Schwab*

42. U.S.-East Asian Relations in the Truman Era 9:00 AM

University Memorial Center, Room 158

Chair: *William Stueck, University of Georgia*

Transfer of Policy Initiative and Its Implications: U.S. Occupation Policies toward Japan, 1946–1948

Yoneyuki Sugita, Osaka University of Foreign Studies

Legal Defense for the Japanese Warlords: An American Attorney at the Tokyo War Crimes Trials, 1946–1948

Galen Johnson, University of Kansas

The Agony of a Soldier-Soldier: General John R. Hodge and the U.S. Occupation of Korea

Sangchul Cha, Chungnam National University

Comment: *William Stueck*

43. Eisenhower's Foreign Policy 9:00 AM

University Memorial Center, Room 159

Chair: *Thomas R. Maddox, California State University, Northridge*

The Cold War and Eisenhower's Decision to Run for the Presidency
William B. Pickett, Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology

The Fourth Country Problem: Eisenhower's Nuclear Non-Proliferation Policy
Shane Maddock, University of Connecticut

The "New Look" Policy

John R. Moore, Tidewater Community College & Saint Leo College

Comment: *Thomas R. Maddox*

44.

Graduate Student Guide to Publishing

University Memorial Center, Room 230
Moderator: *Susan D. Landrum, Ohio State University*
Carol Chin, Ohio State University
Amy L.S. Staples, Ohio State University
Richard Immerman, Temple University
Bruce Karboff, Ohio State University

Monday, June 24, 1996 — Second Session

45. When Reputation Meets Reality: A Roundtable on the Kennedy Administration's Policies toward the Developing World 11:30 AM

University Memorial Center, West Ballroom
Chair: *Brian Balogh, University of Virginia*
The Peace Corps, Decolonization and the Color Line
Elizabeth A. Cobbs, University of San Diego
Kennedy's Peace Corps Volunteers: The Myths and Realities of International Development in the 1960s
Fritz Fischer, University of Northern Colorado
Risky Business: The United States, the United Nations and the Congo Crisis
Nilufer Balsara, University of Toronto
The Alliance That Lost Its Way: A Reappraisal
William O. Walker, Ohio Wesleyan University
Comment: *Dennis Merrill, University of Missouri, Kansas City*

46. Foreign Policy of the Early American Republic 11:30 AM

University Memorial Center, Forum Room
Chair: *Allan Spetter, Wright State University*
The Independence of John Jay: Diplomacy and the 1783 Treaty of Paris
Mark T. Hove, University of Wyoming
Anglo-American Diplomacy and the Falkland Islands Clash, 1831-1832
Christian J. Maisch, American University
Crossroads Out West: Splits and Crosscurrents within the History of the American West and U.S. Foreign Policy
Keith B. Gallagher, University of Michigan
A Polarization of Views: The Historiographical Essay on the Mexican War
Mark A. Ortiz, University of Colorado at Boulder
Comment: *Allen Spetter*

47. The United States, War and Genocide in Southeast Asia 11:30 AM

University Memorial Center, Room 159A
Chair: *Terry H. Anderson, Texas A&M University*
The Yale Cambodian Genocide Program
Craig Etcheson, Cambodian Genocide Program
U.S. Policy toward Cambodia, 1960-1963
Kenton J. Clymer, University of Texas at El Paso
Dissent in the Desert: The Peace Movement in El Paso
Reynolds Kiefer, University of Texas at El Paso
Comment: *Terry H. Anderson*

48. Perspectives from the Periphery 11:30 AM

University Memorial Center, Room 159B
Chair: *Michael L. Krenn, University of Miami*
Diego Rivera and the Mexican Anti-Imperialist Movement
Richard V. Salisbury, Western Kentucky University
The "Ism" in Pan-Americanism: State Department Anti-Communism and the Shaping of the Pan-American Movement, 1926-1933
David K. Sheinin, Trent University

A Question of Credibility: Castro, Carter and the Shaba Crises
Piero Gleijeses, SAIS (Johns Hopkins)

Exaggerating the Threat
Nancy Mitchell, North Carolina State University

Comment: *Mark T. Gilderhus, Colorado State University*
Michael L. Krenn

49. Intelligence and Arms Control at the Washington Naval Conference, 1921–1922

University Memorial Center, Room 158A

Chair: *Roger Dingman, University of Southern California*

Japanese Naval Diplomacy at Washington: Kato Kanji as Professional Advocate
and Diplomatic Pawn
Ian Gow, University of Sheffield

Codebreaking at Washington: American Insights into Japanese Diplomacy
David Kahn, National Security Agency

Japan and the Washington/Versailles System: Accommodationism or Facade?
Thomas W. Burkman, SUNY Buffalo

Comment: *John Prados*
Roger Dingman

50. The United States and the Division of Germany

11:30 AM

University Memorial Center, Room 158B

Chair: *Carolyn Eisenberg, Hofstra University*

Whose Money Is It Anyway?: The Limits of American Influence on the West German
Currency Reform of 1948
Craig D. Scott, Hope College

The Ideology of West German Integration, 1949–1955
Frank Schumacher, University of Cologne

The Division of Germany and the "Missed Opportunities," 1949–1955
Ruud van Dijk, Ohio University

Comment: *Carolyn Eisenberg*

51. Cold War Rhetoric

11:30 AM

University Memorial Center, Room 157

Chair: *Diane Clemens, University of California, Berkeley*

Eisenhower's Crusade in Europe and the Origins of Cold War Discourse
Ira Chernus, University of Colorado at Boulder

Constructing a Republic of Fear: Frightful Metaphors in the Containment Rhetoric
of Kennan, Truman and Eisenhower
Robert L. Ivie, Indiana University

Sanctified Might: Nuclear Weapons, Religious Discourse and the Legitimization
of Early Cold War Policy
Jeffrey P. Walker, Indiana University

Comment: *Frank Beer, University of Colorado at Boulder*
Diane Clemens

52. Episodes in Inter-American Relations

11:30 AM

University Memorial Center, Room 230

Chair: *Mark Gilderbus, Colorado State University*

It Has Happened Before: The Impact of the 1921 Exclusion Act and the 1924 Quota
Act on U.S./Mexican Relations
Jaime Aguila, Arizona State University

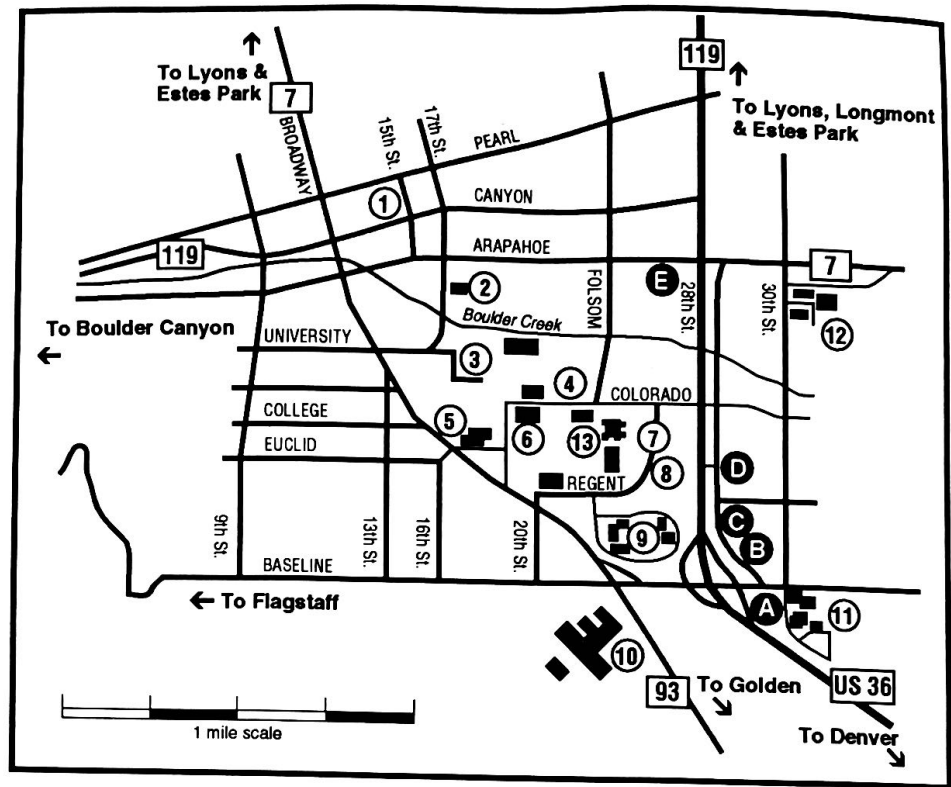
A Distorted Image: Evita Perón and the Shaping of U.S. Foreign Policy toward Argentina
April Brown, University of Arkansas

Putting the Dove in the Crosshairs?: The U.S. Response to the Esquipulas II Accords
Kyle Longley, Arizona State University

Comment: *W. Michael Weis, Illinois Wesleyan University*

Outline Map of Boulder and the University of Colorado

- Boulder RTD Bus Terminal — 1
 - College Inn Conference Center — 2
 - Duane Physics — 6
 - East Campus — 12
 - Engineering, Business — 7
 - Events/Conference Center — 8
 - Kittredge Complex — 9
 - Math — 13
 - Muenzinger Psychology — 4
 - National Institute of Standards and Technology — 10
 - Recreation Center — 3
 - University Memorial Center — 5
 - Williams Village — 11
- Boulder Hotels**
- Broker Inn — A
 - Boulder Inn — B
 - Holiday Inn — C
 - Highlander Inn — D
 - Regal Harvest House — E



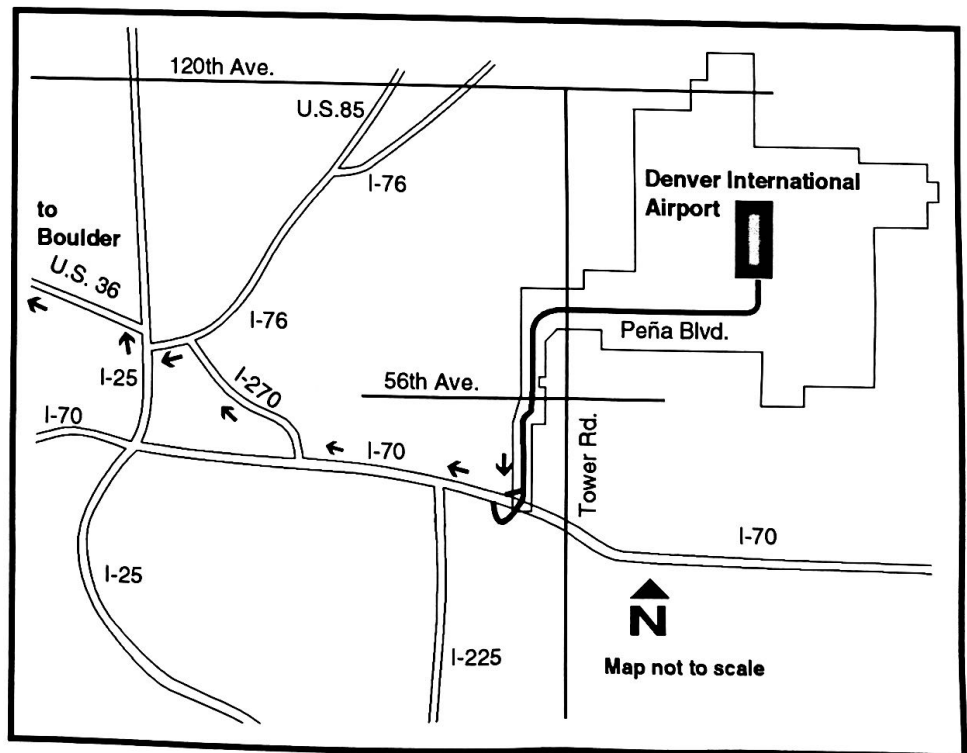
Denver International Airport Vicinity Plan

Transportation from Denver International Airport is available via the Airporter Limousine, RTD bus service, or rental car. These services are located in the baggage claim area.

RTD SkyRide involves express service and a short taxi ride from the Boulder terminal. Some participants walk from demand stops along Broadway at Baseline, 16th, and Arapahoe.

The Airporter Limousine offers direct service to the Broker Inn/Williams Village and to the Regal Harvest House. Stops on demand include the College Inn and Kittredge, as well as local motels. Rental cars should be reserved well in advance of your program. Taxi service is not recommended unless fares are agreed upon in advance.

Current information on rates and schedules is included in your confirmation packet.



Conference Information

Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations
June 21-24, 1996 • Boulder, Colorado

Welcome

The Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations will be welcomed to the campus of the University of Colorado at Boulder, whose history extends back over 100 years. Boulder, Colorado, is located at the base of the foothills of the Rocky Mountains. The beauty of the campus' uniform architecture of red sandstone and red tile roofs set against the Flatirons will provide a breathtaking backdrop for the conference.

1996 Program Committee

Diane B. Kunz, Yale University (Chair)
Susan Brewer, University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point
Maarten Pereboom, Salisbury State University
Robert D. Schulzinger, University of Colorado at Boulder
Thomas W. Zeiler, University of Colorado at Boulder

Registration

The registration fee for all participants will be \$55.00. Registration fees will be required for all participants, including SHAFR officials, session chairs, and authors. The fee includes the reception, attendance at all sessions, and refreshment breaks. All attendees are encouraged to preregister for the conference. The registration deadline will be June 14. Payment may be made by check, VISA, Mastercard, Diners Club, or American Express.

To preregister, complete the enclosed registration form and mail it with your check *made payable to* the University of Colorado, or mail or fax it with your credit card number by June 14. **To register after June 14:** If you register after June 14 and are paying by credit card, please complete the registration form and fax it to us. If you register after June 14 and want to pay by check, please fax us your registration form and bring the check with you.

Please note that the University of Colorado does not accept purchase orders. Final payment must be made at the time of on-site registration, if not before. If we have no record of payment at registration, we will require payment at that time. We cannot bill for registration fees.

Refunds

Refunds must be requested in writing and received by this office before June 14, 1996. Refunds will not be given after this date. You may, however, substitute a colleague for yourself.

On-site Registration

Registration will be held Friday, June 21 from 4:00 to 7:00 p.m., Saturday from 8:00 a.m. to 2:00 pm and Sunday from 8:00 a.m. to 2:00 p.m. in the Glenn Miller Lounge of the University Memorial Center.

Special Events

A reception will be held on Friday evening at 9:00 p.m. immediately following the plenary session in the West Ballroom of the University Memorial Center.

Luncheons with guest speakers will be held on Saturday and Sunday in the University Memorial Center. Tickets are \$12.00.

The Women in Diplomatic History Breakfast will be held on Saturday and the Graduate Student breakfast will be held on Sunday in the Columbine Room of Kittredge Commons. There will be no charge for participants staying at Kittredge since breakfast is included in your meal package. Guest tickets may be purchased at the Kittredge Commons front desk for \$5.75 plus tax.

Campus Housing

On-campus housing and meals will be provided at the Kittredge Residence Halls complex. To reserve housing at Kittredge, you must complete and mail the attached housing form. Conference housing begins on June 21. A limited number of rooms are available for early arrival/late departure for an additional charge. Please indicate an early arrival or late departure on the housing form.

The Kittredge Residence Hall Complex consists of five separate buildings clustered around two ponds. Kittredge is located to the southeast of the center of campus. It is within walking distance of the University Memorial Center where your sessions will be held. Kittredge rooms are designed for single and double occupancy, with singles allocated by the conference on a first-come, first-served basis. Rooms are not air-conditioned. While individual rooms do not have private baths, central baths are conveniently located in the immediate area. Linen, towels, and blankets are furnished. Telephones are installed in each room. Long distance calls may be made by credit card or by calling collect. We suggest you bring an alarm clock as wake-up service is not available.

The lodging and meal rates will be \$133.63 for a single and \$76.07 per person for a double. These rates include lodging Friday through Sunday evenings and breakfast Saturday through Monday. These rates include tax. There is no credit for missed meals or missed nights' lodging. Rooms will be held for reservation until May 21. After this date, rooms will be reserved on a space-available basis.

Hotel Accommodations

Blocks of rooms have been set aside at the motels listed, and special rates have been arranged. Be sure to mention the name "SHAFR" when making your reservations. Room blocks will be held until May 21, 1996.

Holiday Inn

800 28th Street \$78.00 single
(303) 443-3322 \$83.00 double

Broker Inn

555 30th Street \$76.00 single
(303) 444-3330 \$86.00 double

Climate

The air is generally dry, and the temperatures during late June range from an average high of 85 degrees F to an average low of 56 degrees F. Afternoon showers are common. You should be prepared for rain or for cool weather as the temperature drops very quickly when the sun goes down. Casual dress is appropriate everywhere, including restaurants.

Travel to Boulder

All major airlines have flights into the new Denver International Airport (DIA). A variety of surface transportation is available from DIA to Boulder. The Regional Transportation District SkyRide (RTD city bus) is the least expensive and departs from Level 5 of DIA on an approximate hourly basis and travels to Boulder via Denver and U.S. 36. Travel time is approximately 90 minutes. The cost is *\$8 each way. Tickets may be purchased at the RTD sales counter, located on Level 5 opposite door 506. Once in Boulder, you exit at the Boulder terminal and take a taxi or city bus to Kittredge or your hotel.

The Airporter (303/444-0808) departs on an hourly basis from Level 5 of DIA and proceeds directly to Boulder (70 minutes travel time). Tickets may be purchased at the Airporter desk located near door 510 on Level 5 at DIA. The fare is *\$14.00 one-way or *\$26.00 round trip. The Airporter will drop you at your hotel or Kittredge.

Rental cars are available at the airport. We do suggest advance reservations. Boulder is located 26 miles northwest of Denver via U.S. Highway 36. Take Peña Boulevard to I-70. Take I-70 west to I-270 and follow signs for I-25 north to Boulder and Fort Collins. Take the US 36 exit to Boulder. US 36 becomes 28th Street in Boulder. Turn left on Colorado Ave. Turn left on Regent Drive. Turn left on Kittredge Loop Rd. and then take the next left to Kittredge Commons. If driving directly to the University Memorial Center, take the

*Prices quoted are current as of this date and are subject to change.

Baseline exit off US 36 and turn left. Turn right on Broadway. Turn right on Euclid. The University Memorial Center (UMC) is on the northeast corner of Euclid and Broadway. Visitor parking (Lot 205) is located southeast of the UMC.

Finally, if you decide to take a taxi from the airport, be sure to agree upon the fare with the driver prior to departure from the airport. The fare to Boulder is approximately *\$60-\$70.

Parking

For those with cars, there is campus parking available. Participants staying on campus can park in designated lots around Kittredge. Permits are required and will be sold at check-in. The fee is \$3.75. Parking for commuters will be available in Lot 205, which is southeast of the University Memorial Center (UMC) where your meetings will be held. The fee is \$1.00 to enter the lot on weekends and after 5:00 p.m. on weekdays and \$1.00 per hour on weekdays. Tickets will be issued to cars parked without proper permits.

Recreation

Participants and their families may use the University's Recreation Center, which includes handball and squash courts, tennis courts, swimming and diving pools, an indoor ice rink, exercise rooms, gymnasiums, and saunas for a nominal fee.

Further Information

For further information, please contact the Office of Conference Services at (303) 492-5151.

Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations

University of Colorado at Boulder
Office of Conference Services
Campus Box 454
Boulder, CO 80309-0454



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