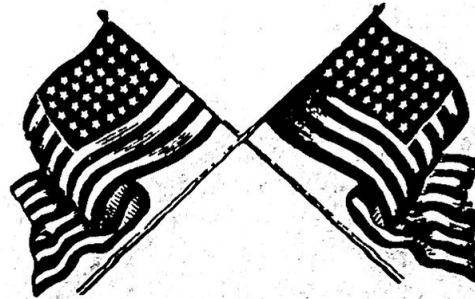


The Society for Historians
of
American Foreign Relations



Annual Meeting
21-24 June 1995

UNITED STATES
NAVAL ACADEMY



Welcome!

The History Department of the U. S. Naval Academy is pleased to invite you to participate in the Annual Meeting of the Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations.

Public transportation between Washington and Annapolis is poor, so I recommend that you arrange to fly into Baltimore-Washington International Airport (BWI) rather than Dulles or National. Limo service, costing \$14 one-way, links BWI and Annapolis. If you drive, take U. S. 50 east, turn south at the Rowe Blvd exit, and follow the signs to the Naval Academy. The Parole exit off U.S. 50 leads to the Days Inn (Riva), the Wyndham, and the Holiday Inn. Howard Johnson's and Days Inn (Whitehall) are on U.S. 50 a few miles east of Annapolis, across the Seven River Bridge. The Maryland Inn, Historic Inns, Loews, and the Waterfront Marriot are within easy walking distance of the Naval Academy.

Blocks of rooms have been reserved at the motels listed below. To obtain the conference rate, you must make your reservations one month in advance. When calling, mention the "SHAFR-USNA Conference."

Following the Plenary Session on Wednesday night, there will be a Reception, hosted by the History Department, at the Naval Academy Museum. Our associated societies are co-sponsoring lunches, each costing \$10, on Thursday and Friday. On Friday evening, the Society will host a banquet; our speaker will be General Vernon Walters, who served as Ambassador to the United Nations, Ambassador to Germany, and Deputy Director of the CIA. During your stay in Annapolis, you are invited to be the guest of the History Department at the Officers' and Faculty Club.

If you have any questions, please give me a ring at 410-293-6288 or 410-268-5221. We look forward to seeing you in June.

Robert W. Love, Jr.
Co-chair, Program Committee

Hotel	Rate	Phone
Howard Johnsons	\$35	1-800-213-7432
Days Inn (Riva)	\$69	1-800-638-5169
Days Inn (Whitehall)	\$52	1-800-638-5179
Maryland Inn (downtown)	\$135	1-800-847-8882

Wednesday, 21 June 1995

7:00 PM - Mahan Hall

PUBLIC MEMORIES OF THE NUCLEAR AGE

*The Smithsonian Enola Gay Exhibition
and the Study of Human Radiation Experiments*

Chair: Diane B. Kunz, Yale University

Dan Guttman, Advisory Committee on
Human Radiation Experiments

Richard H. Kohn, University of North
Carolina at Chapel Hill

Norman Polmar, U. S. Naval Institute

Martin J. Sherwin, Dartmouth College

9:00 PM - Preble Hall, Naval Academy Museum

Reception

Thursday, 22 June 1995

9:00 AM — Sampson G14

THE EMERGING NATION: U. S. DIPLOMACY, 1778-1789

Chair: Mary A. Giunta, NHPRC - National Archives

Adams, Franklin and Vergennes on the Prospect of a Mediated Peace, 1781

Peter P. Hill, George Washington University
Adams, Jay, and the Crisis of 1786

Norman A. Graebner, University of Virginia
Twilight of the Confederation

Lawrence S. Kaplan, Kent State University
Comments:

Joseph Dane Hartgrove, NHPRC National Archives

Bradford Perkins, University of Michigan

9:00 AM — Maury 2

COMMERCIAL INTERNATIONALISM RECONSIDERED

Chair: Michael Hogan, Ohio State University
A Victory for American Diplomacy and Economic Reason

Thomas Zeiler, University of Colorado
The Pyrrhic Victory of Cobdenism in America

Alfred Eckes, Jr., Ohio University at Athens
Commentators:

Burton Kaufman, Virginia Polytechnic Institute

William McClenahan, University of Maryland

Alan Tonelson, Economic Strategy Institute

9:00 A.M. — Sampson 113

CULTURE, WAR, AND PEACE IN AMERICAN FOREIGN RELATIONS

Chair: Justus Doenecke, University of South Florida
Power and Peace as a Pattern in American Diplomatic History

Frederick Marks, Forest Hills, New York
Mapping a Cultural Approach to Early American Foreign Relations

David Fitzsimons, University of Michigan
National Honor or Disgrace: Hamet Caramanlli and the War with Tripoli

Michael Kitzen, SUNY at Stony Brook

Commentators:

Attila Hoare, Yale University

Justus Doenecke

9:00 A.M. — Rickover 102

WARTIME PLANNING FOR THE OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA, GERMANY, AND JAPAN, 1943-45

Chair: Angelika Sauer, University of Winnipeg
Austria: Victim or Enemy? Anglo-American Wartime Planning

Robert Keyserlingk, University of Ottawa
The Jessup-Chanler Debates: International Law and Allied Planning for the Occupation of Germany

Richard Wiggers, Georgetown University
Socialization for Peace: Women and the Family in Wartime Planning for Defeated Japan

Marlene Mayo, University of Maryland
Commentator:

Edward Peterson, University of Wisconsin at River Falls

9:00 A.M. — Mahan Hall

SOUTHEAST ASIA IN THE COLD WAR

Chair: James Matray, New Mexico State University
Nation Building and American Security Policy in Southeast Asia, 1955-1968

Thomas Seitz, University of Wyoming
Ambassador Marshall Green and the Rescue of Indonesia, 1965-1966

Kent Sieg, University of Colorado
Avoiding 'Another Greece': U.S. Containment and British Malaya, 1955-1957

Mark Smith, University of Alberta
Commentators:

Jeff Broadwater, Barton College

James Matray

9:00 A.M. — Rickover 103

INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANIZATION

Chair: Jerel Rosati, University of South Carolina
NGOs at the Third United Nations Law of the Sea Conference, 1973-82: How Large a Contribution?

Ralph Levering, Davidson College
Seeking Judicial Legitimation in the Cold War: U.S. Foreign Policy and the World Court, 1948-1962

Michla Pomerance, Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Paying for Peace: Canada, the United States and the Controversy Over the Financing of United Nations Peacekeeping, 1960-1964

Nilufer Balsara, University of Toronto
Commentator:
Jerel Rosati

11:45 A.M. — Officers & Faculty Club Luncheon

Co-sponsored by the Peace History Society
Presiding:

Mark Gilderhus, Colorado State University
New Documents on the Cold War
Malcolm Byrne, National Security Archive

1:00 P.M. — Maury 2

THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS: SUBJECT AND SOURCE

Chair: Michael Wala, Universitaet Erlangen-Nuernberg

The War and Peace Studies of the Council on Foreign Relations and the Rationale for U.S. Involvement in Southeast Asia, 1939-1945

G. William Domhoff, University of California at Santa Cruz

The German Question from Recovery to Rearmament: The Council on Foreign Relations and its Voices of Dissent, 1944-1954

Regina U. Gramer, Rutgers University

Commentators:

Robert D. Schulzinger, University of Colorado
William P. Bundy, Princeton, New Jersey

1:00 P.M. — Sampson G-14

THE UNITED STATES AND AFRICA

Chair: Thomas Noer, Carthage College
The Discourse of 'Significance and Insignificance' in U.S. Aid Policy Toward Southern Africa

Albert Blue Kanda Matongo, University of Minnesota

United States Relations with the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, 1953-1961

Andrew DeRoche, University of Colorado
The Minds of the 'Stubborn': South Africa and Lend-Lease in the 1940s

Jack Grobler, University of Pretoria
Commentator: Thomas Noer

1:00 P.M. — Mahan Hall

FIGHTING THE VIETNAM WAR

Chair: James Wirtz, Naval Postgraduate School
Through the Looking Glass: Visions of Victory in Vietnam

John Prados, Takoma Park, Maryland
Vietnam as a One Front War

Judith Klinghoffer, Rutgers University
Maintaining Power and Voicing Dissent: John Theodore McNaughton and the Vietnam War 1964-1967

Suzan Ruth Travis-Cline, Vancouver, Washington
Commentators:

Ronald Spector, George Washington University
James Wirtz

1:00 P.M. — Rickover 102

CRISIS POINTS IN U.S.-SOVIET RELATIONS

Chair: David Mayers, Boston University
The Start of the Cold War and Nuclear Weapons

Vladimir Batyuk, Institute of the U.S.A. and Canada, Moscow, Russia

Anglo-American Cooperation and the Formation of Attitudes to the USSR, 1941-1945

Martin H. Folly, Brunel University College
Brinkmanship after the Blink: The Cuban Missile Crisis Negotiations

LeeAnna Y. Keith, University of Connecticut
Comment: David Mayers

1:00 P.M. — Kickover 103

ECONOMICS OF THE COLD WAR

Chair: Benjamin Schwarz, Rand Corporation
Business Practices in France and Norway, 1949-1953

Kai Pedersen, State University of New York,
Brockport

Cultural Relations and the 'Diplomacy of Productivity': Paul Hoffman and the Anglo-American Council on Productivity

James Wombwell, University of Kansas
Labor, Business, and Partisan Politics: Shifting National Security Goals and the Korean Rearmament, 1950-53

Paul Pierpaoli, Ohio State University
Commentator: Benjamin Schwarz

1:00 P.M. — Sampson 113

FORMING U.S. POLICY TOWARD NEWLY INDEPENDENT STATES AFTER WORLD WAR II

Chair: H.W. Brands, Texas A & M University
U.S. Policy on Jerusalem, 1948

Shlomo Slonim, Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Eisenhower, American Middle East Policy and Domestic Imperatives: American Zionism Confronts 'Sympathetic Impartiality'

Alice Adams, University of Kansas
The Eisenhower Administration, the United Nations and the Dilemma of Decolonization
Caroline Pruden, Raleigh, North Carolina
Comment: H.W. Brands

3:15 P.M. — Mahan Hall

THE IMAGE AND MEMORY OF THE ATOMIC BOMB

Chair: Michael Schaller, University of Arizona
Eisenhower, the Bomb, and the Origins of Cold War Discourse

Ira Chernus, University of Colorado
The Mushroom Cloud and National Psyches: Japanese and American Perceptions of the A-Bomb Decision, 1945-1995

Sadao Asada, Doshisha University, Kyoto
History and the News Media: The Controversy over the Smithsonian's Enola Gay Exhibit

Uday Mohan, American University
Commentators: Michael Schaller
Roger Dingman, University of Southern California

3:15 P.M. — Rickover 102

NEW DIRECTIONS IN DIPLOMATIC HISTORY

Chair, John Lewis Gaddis, Ohio University
The First World War and the U.S. Civil Rights Movement

Jonathan Rosenberg, Harvard University
International Relations and U.S. Political Culture: War and the Women's Suffrage Movement at the Turn of the Century

Kristin Hoganson, Yale University
Samuel Bronston, *El Cid*, and the Selling of Francisco Franco to the American Public

Neal Rosendorf, Harvard University
Commentator: John Gaddis

3:15 P.M. — Rickover 103

20TH CENTURY AMERICAN NAVAL DIPLOMACY IN EUROPE

Chair: David Rosenberg, Temple University
On the Tip of the Spear: The U.S. Navy and the Spanish Civil War

Adam Siegel, Center for Naval Analyses
Trans-Governmental Naval Relations in the Eastern Mediterranean, 1945-1955: Interactions among the American, British and Greek Navies

Peter Swartz, Center for Naval Analyses
The United States and the Seaborne Element of NATO's Theatre Nuclear Forces, 1957-1965

Sean Maloney, Temple University
Commentator: David Rosenberg

3:15 P.M. — *Sampson 115*

DIPLOMACY AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Chair, Edward Crapol, College of William and Mary
An Environmental Approach to Diplomatic History

Mark Lytle, Bard College

Crossfertilization between Environmental and Diplomatic History

Roger Still, University of Kansas

Hawks and Doves: The 1936 Migratory Bird Treaty with Mexico

Kurk Dorsey, University of New Hampshire
Removed from Planet Earth: Nixon's Foreign Policy and the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment

Charles D. McGraw, University of Connecticut
Commentator: Edward Crapol

3:15 P.M. — *Maury 2*

POST-WORLD WAR II GERMANY AND BERLIN

Chair: Hans Trefousse, Brooklyn College
Implementing the Berlin 'Counterblockade': The German Electrical Industry and U.S. Foreign Policy, 1948-49

Henry Wend, San Francisco

The Berlin Police and the Coming Crisis, 1946-1948

Charles Pennacchio, University of Colorado
United States' and German Women's Civic Activism

John Flynn, University of the South

Commentators:

Hans Juergen Schroeder, University of Giessen

Hans Trefousse

3:15 P.M. — *Sampson 113*

THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, AND APPEASEMENT IN THE 1930s

Chair: Lawrence Aronsen, University of Alberta
Strategy and Foreign Policy: the United States, Great Britain, and Appeasement in the 1930s

B.J.C. McKercher, Royal Military College of Canada

The Burden of the Past: the U. S., the 'Lessons' of History, and the Treasury-Foreign Office Debate Over British Strategy in the Far East, 1933-1935

Simon Bourette-Knowles, University of Toronto

Britain, the United States, and Fascist Italy, 1935-1937

Michael Roi, University of Toronto

The United States, Britain, and Germany in the 1930s

David Woolner, McGill University

Commentator: Lawrence Aronsen

3:15 P.M. — *Sampson G-14*

PREPARING FOR WORLD WAR II

Chair: Mark Stoler, University of Vermont
U.S. Economic Capacity and Strategic Planning Before World War II

Peter Abramo, Temple University

U.S. and British Interpretations of Appeasement
Phyllis Soybel-Butler, University of Illinois at Chicago

Stanley Baldwin and the CID versus the U. S. Navy: The Failure of the Geneva Naval Disarmament Conference

David Fuquea, U.S. Naval Academy

Commentator: Mark Stoler

Friday, 23 June 1995

9:00 A.M. — Sampson 113

SETTING THE BOUNDARIES OF U. S. FOREIGN POLICY IN THE COLD WAR

Chair: Linda Killen, Radford University
'Our Leaders Are Men with Local Minds': Pearl S. Buck as Cold War Policy Critic

Michael Gillen, Pace University
Woman of Two Worlds: Anna Chennault and Informal Diplomacy in US-Asian Relations

Catherine Forslund, Washington University
'Prophylactics': The Progenitors of Containment's Gendered Views of Foreign Policy and the Soviet Union

T.L. Layton, University of Kansas
Commentator: Linda Killen

9:00 A.M. — Rickover 102

ROUNDTABLE: "ON CULTURAL GROUND"

Chair: Ernest R. May, Harvard University
Panel: Robert David Johnson, Williams College
Frank Ninkovich, St John's University
Frederick Calhoun, U.S. Marshal's Service
Dorothy V. Jones, Newberry Library

9:00 A.M. — Rickover 103

ROUNDTABLE: "THE GOOD NEIGHBOR REVISITED"

Chair: Roger Trask, Chief Historian GAO (Retired)
Panel: Elizabeth Cobb, University of San Diego
Jesse Stiller, George Washington University
Gerald Haines, Central Intelligence Agency
Steven Rabe, University of Texas at Dallas

9:00 A.M. — Sampson G-14

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST

Chair: Margaret Manchester, Providence College
The U.S. Response to the 1929 Riots in Palestine: A Case Study in the Hoover Administration's Response to Zionism

Sonja P. Schoepf Wentling, Kent State University
International Economic Diplomacy and Identity: World Bank Negotiations with Nasser's Egypt

Amy Staples, Ohio State University
U.S. Economic Development Policy in the Middle East in the 1950s

Paul Wentworth Temple Kingston, University of Toronto, Scarborough
Comment: Margaret Manchester

9:00 A.M. — Maury 2

AID TO LESS-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

Chair: Jussi Hanhimaki, Harvard University
Objectivity Versus Cronyism: American Health Policy in Grenada, 1983-1990

Mitchel Leventhal, University of Chicago
Nelson Rockefeller and Point Four: the Politics of Foreign Assistance in the Truman Administration

Darlene Rivas, Vanderbilt University
Congressman Christian A. Herter of Massachusetts and the Point Four Program, 1949-1950

Bernard Lemelin, Universite Laval
Commentators:

Nick Cullather, Indiana University
Kenneth Lehman, Hampden-Sydney College

9:00 A.M. — *Sampson 115*

**SELF-DETERMINATION, RACIAL
EQUALITY, AND HUMAN RIGHTS:
AN AFRICAN-AMERICAN AGENDA
FOR THE AMERICAN CENTURY**

Chair: Michael Krenn, University of Miami
*An African American Foreign Agenda: The
African Methodist Episcopal Church in Europe
and Asia, 1884-1916*

Lawrence Little, Villanova University
*African-Americans, Nationalist China, and the
Search for Racial Solidarity in World War II*

Marc Gallicchio, Villanova University
*African-Americans, the United Nations,
and the Struggle for Human Rights, 1944-1947*

Carol Anderson, Ohio State University
Commentators:

Lester Brooks, Anne Arundel Community College
Michael Krenn

9:00 A.M. — *Mahan Hall*

**INTERNATIONAL IMPLICATIONS
OF THE VIETNAM WAR**

Chair: Melvin Small, Wayne State University
*Soviet Relations with Vietnam During the
Vietnam War*

Rudolph Pikhov, Archives of the Russian
Federation

*Ami Go Home: U.S. Foreign Policy and
Community Relations in Germany
during the Vietnam Era*

Anni Baker, Boston College
*NGOs and Nation-Building: Village Develop-
ment by CARE in South Vietnam, 1954-1960*

Delia Pergande, University of Kentucky
Commentators:

Frank Mayer, Los Angeles
Melvin Small

11:45 A.M. — *Officers & Faculty Club*

Luncheon

Co-sponsored by the Society for Military History
Presiding: Robert D. Schulzinger, University of
Colorado, Boulder

Reflections on the History of the Cold War

Raymond L. Garthoff, Brookings Institution

1:00 P.M. — *Sampson 115*

**ROUNDTABLE: H-DIPLO, DIPLOMATIC
HISTORY ON THE INTERNET**

Panel: John Lewis Gaddis, Ohio University,
Co-editor

S. David Broccious, Ohio University,
Co-moderator

Members of the H-Diplo Editorial Board
The Audience

1:00 P.M. — *Rickover 102*

**THE POSTWAR REALITY OF THE
OCCUPATION OF GERMANY &
AUSTRIA, 1945-48**

Chair: Yoko Hirohashi Thakur, George Mason
University

*Between Responsibility and Rehabilitation:
Austria in the Early Cold War*

Guenther Bischof, University of New Orleans
*Senator William Langer and German-American
Opposition to the Morgenthau Plan*

Charles Barber, Northeastern Illinois University
The Morgenthau Plan: Defensible or Indefensible?

Brian Villa, University of Ottawa
Commentator:

Daniel Rogers, University of South Alabama

1:00 P.M. — *Mahan Hall*

**THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET
UNION, AND THE BRITISH
COMMONWEALTH**

Chair: Theodore Wilson, University of Kansas
Diplomacy of the Anti-Hitlerite Coalition, 1944-46

Alexei Titkov, Slavic and Balkan Institute,
Moscow

*Scratches on the Mind: Australian-American
Relations in Historical Perspective*

Joseph Siracusa, University of Queensland
*The Ambassadorship of Sir Oliver Franks
in Washington, 1948-1952*

Michael Hopkins, Liverpool Institute
Commentators:

Kevin Smith, Ball State University
Theodore Wilson

1:00 P.M. — Rickover 103

CONGRESS AND FOREIGN POLICY

Chair: Randall Woods, University of Arkansas

Senator J. William Fulbright: Between Isolationism and Globalism

Christopher Battle, University of Arkansas
Clement J. Zablocki and the Origins of the War Powers Resolution of 1973

Stephen Leahy, University of Wisconsin
at Oshkosh
Principles without Program: Robert A. Taft and American Foreign Policy

John Moser, University of Illinois
Commentators:
Duane Tananbaum, Lehman College, CUNY
Randall Woods

1:00 P.M. — Sampson 113

RECONCEPTUALIZING WOMEN AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY

Chair: Wilton Fowler, University of Washington

New York Women and the Kellog-Briand Treaty: Public Opinion and American Women in the 1920s

Monroe Horn, Harvard University
Mrs. Outside/Mrs. Inside: The Contrasting Styles and Impact of Elizabeth Washburn Wright and Helen Howell Moorhead in International Drug Control Negotiations

William McAllister, University of Virginia
Is Peace a Woman's Job? The U.S. Section of the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom and the Start of the Second World War

Margaret Paton Walsh, University of Washington
Commentator:
Robert Beisner, American University

1:00 P.M. — Sampson G-14

TOWARD A THEORY OF INTERACTION BETWEEN CENTER AND PERIPHERY

Chair: Richard Immerman, Temple University
Geopolitical Weapons of the Weak: Non-Violent Responses of the Developing World to the United States

Kyle Longley, The Citadel
Commentators:
Robert McMahon, University of Florida
Richard Immerman

1:00 P.M. — Maury 2

THE ACADEMIC MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX: SCIENTISTS, SOCIAL SCIENTISTS, AND COLD WAR POLICYMAKING

Chair: Allan Needell, National Air and Space Museum, Smithsonian Institution
The Interventionist Ethos: Social Scientists and the Vietnam War

Jefferson Marquis, Ohio State University
President Eisenhower's Science Advisers and National Security Policy, 1957-1961

Richard Damms, Ohio State University
Technology and the Remaking of the Military World: The RAND Corporation and the Air Force in the 1940s and 1950s

Martin Collins, National Air and Space Museum, Smithsonian Institution
Commentator:
Irene Gendzier, Boston University

3:15 P.M. — Maury 2

NEW DIRECTIONS AND LINGERING ANIMOSITIES FOR AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE WAKE OF THE VIETNAM WAR

Chair: David Anderson, University of Indianapolis
Senator Frank Church, the Ford Administration, and the Challenges of Post-Vietnam Foreign Policy

David Schmitz, Whitman College
Vietnamization and the Mekong Delta, 1972-75

Alan Weathers, University of Maine
The Dynamics of Denial: The Carter Administration and the Contention Against Recognizing Vietnam

Christopher Jespersen, Clark Atlanta University
Commentators:
Leo Ribuffo, George Washington University
David Anderson

3:15 P.M. — *Mahan Hall*

RECONNAISSANCE AND INTELLIGENCE

Chair: John Prados, Takoma Park, Maryland
An Expanded Understanding of Eisenhower, American Policy, and Overflights

Robert Hopkins III, University of Virginia
Soviet Industrial Espionage Against American Military Technology and the U.S. Response, 1935-1945

Katherine Siegel, Saint Joseph's University
Strategic Intelligence and Foreign Policy: The Case of the October 1973 Arab-Israeli War

Michael Rip, Michigan State University
Commentator: John Prados

3:15 P.M. — *Sampson 115*

UNITED STATES-LATIN AMERICAN RELATIONS BEFORE THE GOOD NEIGHBOR POLICY

Chair: Stephen Webre, Louisiana Tech University
Achieving American Hegemony: A View from the Caribbean

Cyrus Veaser, Columbia University
Good Neighbors: The Anti-Interventionist Movement Across Borders, and U.S. Government Policy towards Mexico and Nicaragua, 1926-1927

Anne Winkler-Morey, University of Minnesota
Anglo-American Maritime Diplomacy in Latin America, 1919-1930: An Analysis of Strategic Cooperation and Commercial Rivalry

James Galvin, University of Minnesota
Commentators:

Thomas Leonard, University of North Florida
Stephen Webre

3:15 P.M. — *Rickover 102*

THE UNITED STATES, CHINA, AND TAIWAN SINCE 1950

Chair: Maochun Yu, U.S. Naval Academy
Tuscarawas On the Cultural Front: Taiwan-U.S. Relations During the Cold War

Hongshan Li, Kent State University
The Politics of the Taiwan Relations Act: The Reconstruction of a Diplomatic Arrangement

Mark A. Ortiz, University of Colorado
Nothing is Beautiful in the Beautiful Country: The Chinese Media and the United States

Yawei Liu, Emory University
Comment: Maochun Yu

3:15 P.M. — *Rickover 103*

THE UNITED STATES AND THE ARAB MIDDLE EAST

Chair: Douglas Little, Clark University
Anti-Imperialism and the Open Door: Britain and the United States in Saudi Arabia, 1941-1947

N. Simon Davis, New York University
Plumber, Soldier, Statesman, Sheik: The Crises of October, 1973

Grant Hammond, Air War College
American and British Relations with Iraq, 1958-1963

Jeffrey Nadaner, Bethesda, Maryland
Commentator: Douglas Little

3:15 P.M. — *Sampson 113*

RESPONSES AND CAUSES OF IMPERIALISM

Chair: Lloyd E. Ambrosius, University of Nebraska
Causes of Imperialism in Latin America at the Turn-of-the-century

Nancy Mitchell, Rhodes College
The First Congressional Response to American Imperialism in the Philippines: A Crisis of Republicanism

William Sherrard, Buena Vista College
A Jeffersonian Democrat's Response to Imperialism: Claude G. Bowers and the 'Good Neighbor Policy'

Mary Jo Hrenchir, Bemidji State University
Commentator:

Mark Gilderhus, Colorado State University

7:00 P.M. *Dahlgren Hall*

Reception

8:00 P.M. *Dahlgren Hall*

Banquet

Address

Challenges of the Future

Ambassador Vernon Walters

Saturday, 24 June 1995

9:00 A.M. — Rickover 102

MEMORY AND POLITICS: THE UNITED STATES AND CENTRAL EUROPE

Chair: Donald Whitnah, University of Northern Iowa

'Trouble for Uncle Joe in his Own Backyard': The Kersten Amendment and the Debate over American Policy in Eastern Europe, 1951-1960

Charles Byler, Carroll College
The Cold War, Hungarian Refugees, and U.S. Immigration Policy

Michael Davis, Vanderbilt University
Kurt Waldheim, the Cold War, and the Freedom of Information Act: A Researcher's Travails and Success, 1986-1995

Robert Herzstein, University of South Carolina
Commentators:

Leonard Dinnerstein, University of Arizona
Donald Whitnah

9:00 A.M. — Mahan Hall

THE CREATION OF CURRENT UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY

Chair: Ronald Steel, University of Southern California
Dear Mr. Secretary, Dissent from within Concerning Bosnia

Kevin Kavanaugh, American University
Clinton's Bosnia Policy: From the Presidential Campaign, August 1992 to the Elections of November 1994

Robert Whealey, Ohio University
The Emerging Foreign Policy Consensus?
Marianna Sullivan, Trenton State College

Commentator:

9:00 A.M. — Sampson 113

CULTURAL POLITICS IN THE COLD WAR

Chair: Susan Brewer, University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point

The Messengers: Policymakers and the Culture of Propaganda, 1945-1959

Laura Belmonte, University of Virginia
'Are You Stalin's Puppet?': The Cold War and Domestic Racial Propaganda

Daniel Lykins, University of Kentucky
Jazz and the Cold War: Black Culture as an Instrument of American Foreign Policy

Lisa Davenport, Howard University
The Early Cold War in the United States: Diplomacy and Abstract Expressionism

Renate Strelau

Commentators:

Maarten Pereboom, Salisbury State University
Susan Brewer

9:00 A.M. — Sampson G-14

NINETEENTH CENTURY ROOTS OF MODERN U. S. FOREIGN POLICY

Chair: Richard Werking, U.S. Naval Academy
'Laying the Foundation of Good Neighborhood': The Adams Administration and an Independent New World

James E. Lewis, Jr., Hollins College
The Telegraph and Diplomacy: The United States' Recognition of the Second and Third French Republics

David Nickles, Harvard University
American Expansion 1865-1914: Strategic Opportunities, Risk, and Domestic Coalitions

Bernard I. Finel, Georgetown University

Commentators:

Paolo Coletta, U.S. Naval Academy
Joyce Goldberg, University of Texas at Arlington

9:00 A.M. — *Rickover 103*

**LOCKING IN EUROPE, LOCKING
IN THE UNITED STATES: U. S.
DIPLOMACY IN WESTERN EUROPE
DURING THE EARLY COLD WAR**

Chair: Mel Leffler, University of Virginia
*The Marshall Plan and the Evolution of U.S.
Grand Strategy, 1947-1949*

David Broscious, Ohio University
*The United States and a European Defense
Force, 1948-1954: A Europe, Insular, Itinerant,
or International?*

Thomas Schoettli, University of Zurich
*The Battle over Heart and Mind: U. S. Psycho-
logical Strategy towards Germany, 1950-1955*

Christian Ostermann, University of Hamburg
*Adenauer, Dulles, Moscow and the Policy of
Strength*

Ruud Van Dijk, Ohio University

Commentator:

Thomas A. Schwartz, Vanderbilt University

9:00 A.M. — *Maury 2*

CAMBODIA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA

Chair: William Walker, Ohio Wesleyan University
American Policy towards Cambodia, 1954-1961

Kenton Clymer, University of Texas at El Paso
*Norodom Sihanouk's Role in U.S.-Cambodian
Relations*

Glenn Diedrich, University of Wisconsin at
Milwaukee

*The End of World War II and Revolution in
Southeast Asia*

John Sbrega, Community College of Rhode
Island

Commentators:

Judith Munro-Leighton, University of Louisville

Timothy N. Castle, Office of the Secretary of Defense

11:45 A.M. — *Mahan Hall*

**NEW CONCEPTUALIZATIONS OF
THE UNITED STATES AND VIETNAM**

Chair: Geoffrey Smith, Queen's University
*U. S. Ambassador George Crews McGhee and the
Vietnam Crisis: American Involvement in South
Vietnam and United States-West German Relations*

Suzanne Brown-Fleming, University of Maryland
*Warriors and Diplomats: Vietnamese Women
Face the United States, 1967-1973*

Sandra Taylor, University of Utah

The Emasculation of Resistance to the Vietnam War

Sharon Rudy Plaxton, Queen's University

Commentator:

Stephen E. Pelz, University of Massachusetts

11:45 A.M. — *Sampson G-14*

**MANIFEST DESTINIES: THREE
SCENES OF ANTEBELLUM EXPANSION**

Chair: William Weeks, San Diego State University

Old World Balances and New World Designs:

Britain and the Politics of Manifest Destiny

America

Lelia Roeckell, St. Peter's College, Oxford
University

Pacific Empires and Empires on the Pacific:

Texas, Oregon, and Jacksonian Political Culture

Michael Morrison, Purdue University

Filibusters and Freemasons: the Secret Agenda

Antonio de la Cova, West Virginia University

Commentators:

Kinley Brauer, University of Minnesota

William Weeks

5 A.M. — Maury 2

THE UNITED STATES AND NATO

Chair: Wilson D. Miscamble, C.S.C., University of Notre Dame

A New Look at the Origins of First Use: Eisenhower, Dulles and NATO Nuclear Strategy, 1953-1954

Andrew M. Johnston, University of New Brunswick

Mixed Allegiances: The U. S., the Atlantic Union Movement, and NATO, 1952-1954

Jozef Ostyn, Ohio State University

Lyndon Johnson and NATO, 1965-1969

Michael E. McKnight, Texas A & M University
Comment:

Wilson D. Miscamble, C.S.C.

Paul Rorvig, Central Methodist College

11:45 A.M. — Sampson 115

EARLY 20TH CENTURY FOREIGN POLICY

Chair: Anne L. Foster, Cornell University
Willys Peck and U.S. Relations with China, 1882-1929

Roger Hodgkins, Embassy of Australia
Warren Harding, Public Opinion and the Mandate of 1920

Erin Munn William, Emory University
Pax Americana in Decline: Acting Secretary of State William R. Castle, Jr. and the Negotiations for the Hoover Moratorium

Alfred L. Castle, University of Hawaii
Comment: Anne Foster

11:45 A.M. — Sampson 113

ROUNDTABLE: CULTURE AND DIPLOMACY, OR WHAT ARE YOU TRYING TO DO?

Chair: Christof Mauch, University of Cologne

Panel: Emily Rosenberg, Macalester College

Walter Hixson, University of Akron

Robert McMahon, University of Florida

Jessica Gienow, University of Virginia

11:45 A.M. — Rickover 103

THE UNITED STATES AND ARGENTINA IN THE 20TH CENTURY

Chair: Joseph Tulchin, Woodrow Wilson Center for Scholars

American Perception of Populist Argentina: The Role of Cultural Ethnocentrism and Gendered Discourse in U.S. Relations with Peronist Argentina

Victoria Allison, State University of New York at Stony Brook

Woodrow Wilson's Internationalist Initiative from the View of Argentine Foreign Policy

Alberto Fohrig, University of Buenos Aires
Postwar American Cultural Diplomacy towards Argentina

Claudio Gonzalez-Chiaramonte, University of Buenos Aires

Commentators:

Carlos Escude, Instituto Di Tella, Buenos Aires

Joseph Tulchin

Phones

Professor Robert W. Love, Jr. 410-268-5221
or 293-6288
Mrs. Connie J. Grigor, Secretary 410-293-6250
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History Department Fax 410-293-2256
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Howard Johnsons 410-757-1600
Days Inn (Riva) 410-224-2800
Maryland Inn (Historic Inns) 410-263-2641
Waterfront Marriot 410-268-7555
Loews 410-263-7777
Holiday Inn 410-224-3150
Ramada Inn 410-266-3131
Arundel & Colonial Taxi 410-263-2555
Crown Diamond Cab 410-268-0002
Yellow Checker 410-268-3737
Limousines Unlimited BWI
Airport 410-268-0101

USNA Shuttle Bus Schedule

Wednesday

Leave Days Inn (Whitehall) 6:00 PM, 6:30 PM
Leave Howard Johnsons 6:00 PM, 6:30 PM
Leave Days Inn (Parole) 6:00 PM, 6:30 PM
Leave Holiday Inn (Riva) 6:00 PM, 6:30 PM
Leave Wyndham (Parole) 6:00 PM, 6:30 PM
Leave USNA (Mahan Hall Parking Lot)
10:30 PM, 11:15 PM

Thursday

Leave Days Inn (Whitehall) 7:30 AM, 8:15 AM
Leave Howard Johnsons 7:30 AM, 8:15 AM
Leave Days Inn (Parole) 7:30 AM, 8:15 AM
Leave Ramada Inn (Parole) 7:30 AM, 8:15 AM
Leave USNA (Mahan Hall Parking Lot)
5:15 PM, 5:45 PM

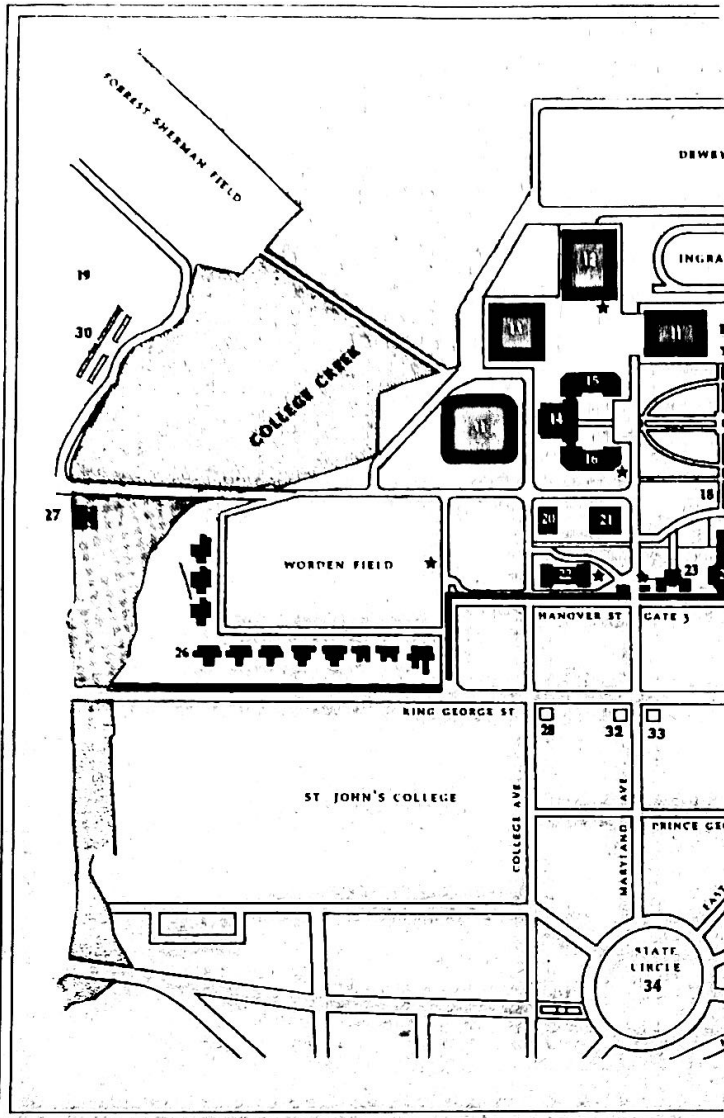
Friday

Leave Days Inn (Whitehall) 7:30 AM, 8:15 AM,
6:15 PM, 6:45 PM
Leave Howard Johnsons 7:30 AM, 8:15 AM,
6:15 PM, 6:45 PM
Leave Days Inn (Parole) 7:30 AM, 8:15 AM,
6:15 PM, 6:45 PM
Leave Ramada Inn (Parole) 7:30 AM, 8:15 AM,
6:15 PM, 6:45 PM
Leave USNA (Mahan Hall Parking Lot)
5:15 PM, 5:45 PM
Leave USNA (Dahlgren Hall) 10:00 PM,
10:30 PM

Saturday

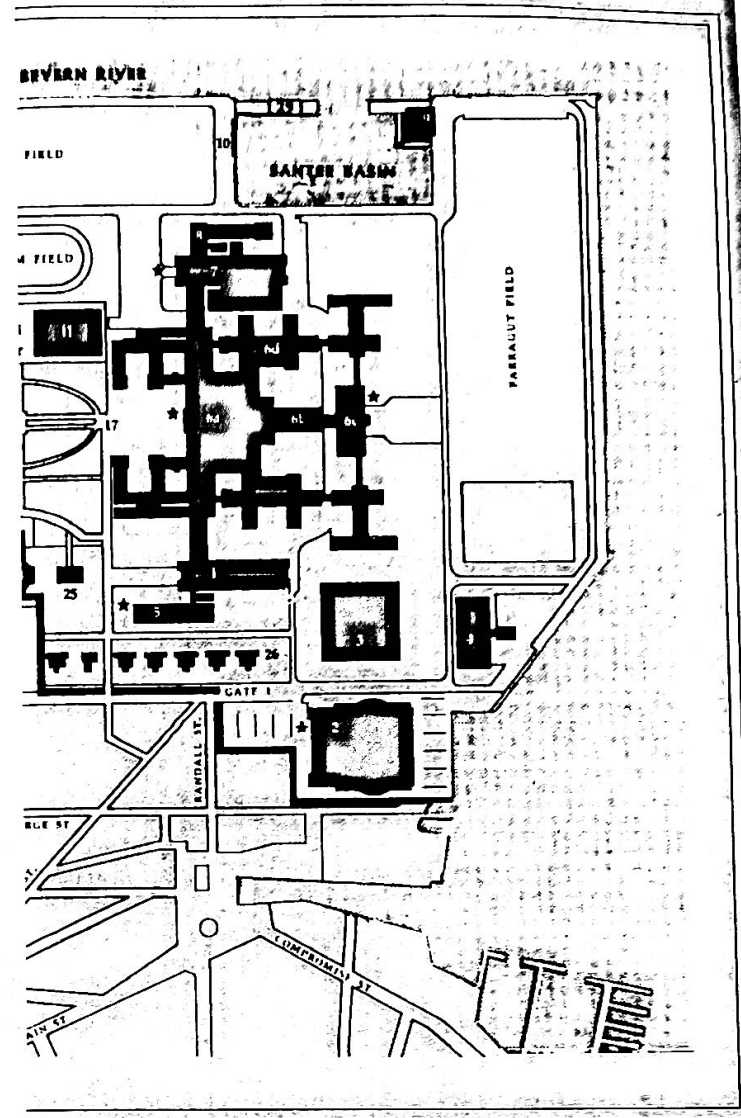
Leave Days Inn (Whitehall) 7:30 AM, 8:15 AM
Leave Howard Johnsons 7:30 AM, 8:15 AM
Leave Days Inn (Parole) 7:30 AM, 8:15 AM
Leave Ramada Inn (Parole) 7:30 AM, 8:15 AM
Leave USNA (Mahan Hall Parking Lot)
11:30 AM, 2:00 PM

UNITED STATES



1. DAHLGREN HALL
(Midshipmen Activity Center)
2. HALSEY FIELD HOUSE
3. LEJEUNE HALL
4. RICKETTS HALL
(Visitors' Center Senior Enlisted Barracks)
5. WARD HALL
6. BANCROFT HALL
 - 6a. Rotunda and Memorial Hall
 - 6b. King Hall
 - 6c. Mitscher Hall
(Chaplains' Center, Inter-Faith Chapel and Auditorium)
7. MACDONOUGH HALL
8. LUCE HALL
9. ROBERT CROWN SAILING CENTER
10. VANDERGRIFT CUTTER SHED
11. MICHELSON AND CHAUVENET HALLS
12. RICKOVER HALL
13. NIMITZ LIBRARY
14. MAHAN HALL
15. MAURY HALL
16. SAMPSON HALL

NAVAL ACADEMY



17. TECUMSEH
18. HERNDON MONUMENT
19. NAVAL ACADEMY CEMETERY
20. LEAHY HALL
(Candidate Guidance Office)
21. PREBLE HALL
(Naval Academy Museum and Naval Institute)
22. OFFICERS' & FACULTY CLUB
23. ADMINISTRATION BUILDING
24. CHAPEL
25. BUCHANAN HOUSE
26. OFFICERS' HOUSING
27. HUBBARD HALL
28. ALUMNI HOUSE
29. HENDRIX OCEANOGRAPHY
30. COLUMBARIUM
31. ALUMNI HALL
32. CHASE-LLOYD HOUSE
33. HAMMOND-HARWOOD HOUSE
34. MARYLAND STATE HOUSE
- ★ REST ROOMS
- LOST & FOUND: GATE 3

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