

THE SOCIETY FOR HISTORIANS OF
AMERICAN FOREIGN RELATIONS
(SHAFR)

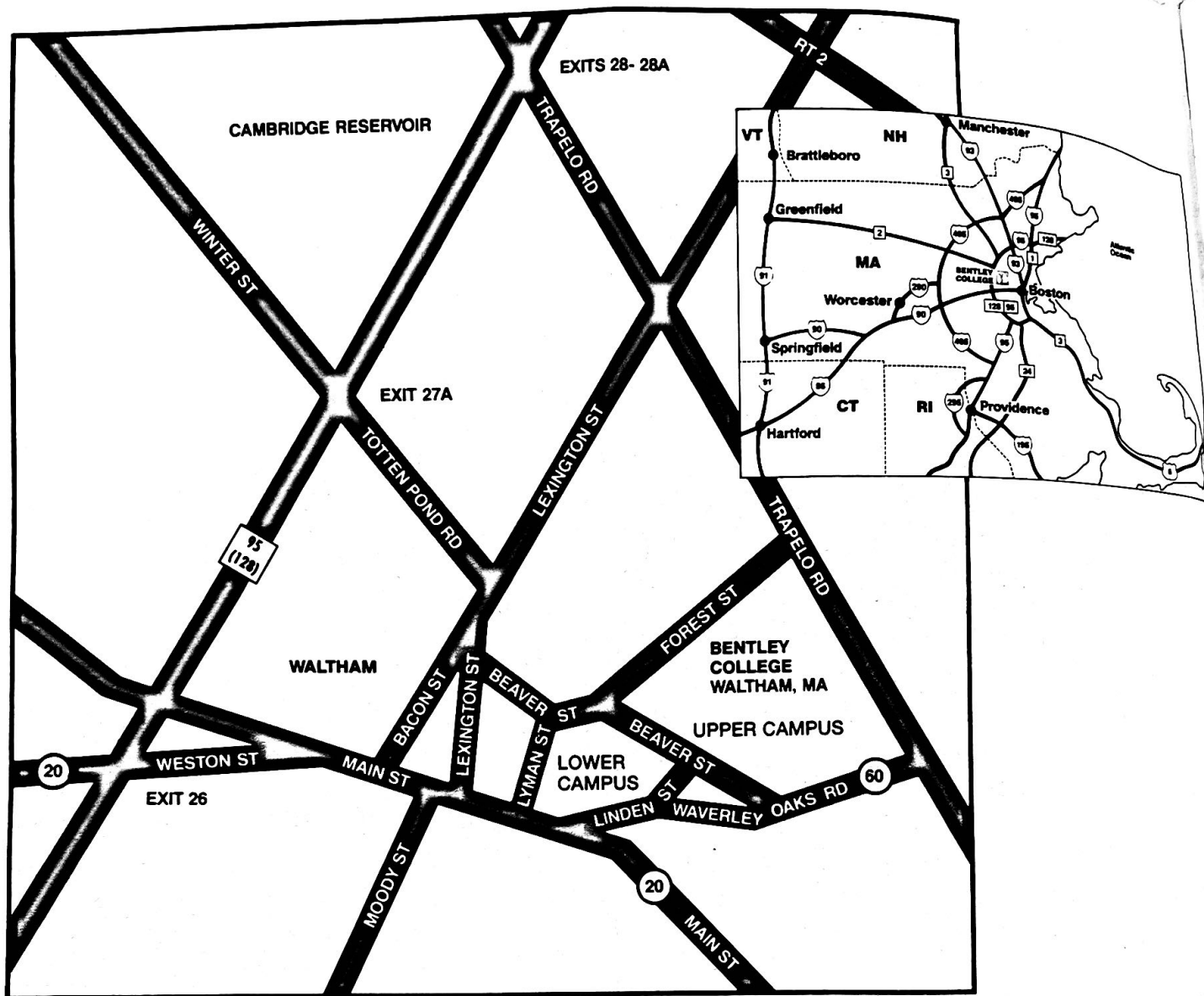
TWENTIETH
ANNUAL MEETING
JUNE 23 TO 26, 1994

In conjunction with:

The Society for
Military History

The Council on Peace
Research in History

BENTLEY COLLEGE
Waltham, Massachusetts, USA



Directions to Bentley College

From the West:

Take exit 14 off the Massachusetts Turnpike and follow signs to Route 95/128 North. Continue as directed in "From the South" below.

From the South:

Take Route 95/128 North to Trapelo Road, exit 28A; turn right at the end of the exit ramp and follow 2.6 miles toward Belmont. Turn right onto Forest Street. Approximately one mile on the left is the Bentley College Main Campus entrance.

From the North:

Take Route 95/128 South to Trapelo Road, exit 28; turn left at top of exit ramp and follow Trapelo Road 2.6 miles toward Belmont. Turn right onto Forest Street. One mile on the left is the Bentley College entrance.

From Boston and Points East:

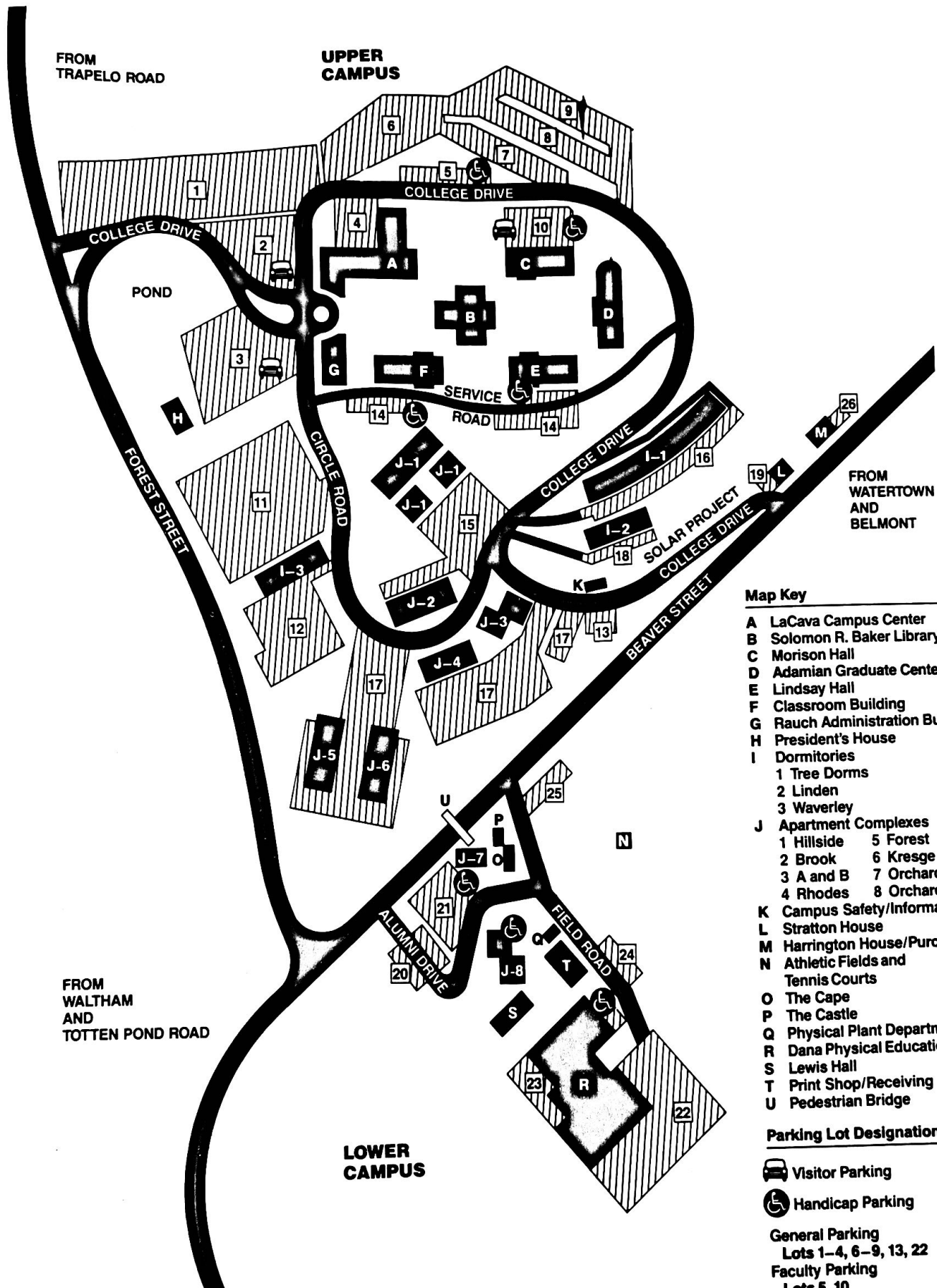
Follow Storrow Drive (west) or Memorial Drive (west) to the end and follow signs toward Arlington. Then bear left at sign that reads "To 16 S Watertown Waltham." Follow for .6 of a mile and turn right onto Belmont Street after passing the Star Market shopping center on the right. Continue on Belmont Street until it intersects with Trapelo Road. Bear right onto Trapelo Road and continue for 1.7 miles. Take a left at the light and follow the sign that reads "60 Waltham to Rte 20." This is Waverley Oaks Road (Route 60). At the next traffic light, turn right onto Beaver Street. Continue on Beaver Street, which intersects the Bentley College campus. Take College Drive, which will be on the right just before the overhead pedestrian bridge.

From Logan Airport:

Leave the airport following signs for Sumner Tunnel (Downtown Boston). At end of tunnel bear right and follow signs to Route 93 South. Take Route 93S to the Massachusetts Turnpike /Route 90 West exit. Continue on the turnpike and take exit 14. Follow sign to Route 95/128 North. Continue as directed in "From the South."

By Public Transportation:

Take the MBTA Red Line to the Harvard/Brattle stop in Harvard Square. From there take the number 73 trackless trolley marked "Waverley Square." Buses number 54 and 521, "Waverley Square-Newton Corner," leave Waverley Square and travel along Beaver Street; this street intersects the campus. Contact the MBTA directly for current bus schedule.



- Map Key**
- A LaCava Campus Center
 - B Solomon R. Baker Library
 - C Morison Hall
 - D Adaman Graduate Center
 - E Lindsay Hall
 - F Classroom Building
 - G Rauch Administration Building
 - H President's House
 - I Dormitories
 - 1 Tree Dorms
 - 2 Linden
 - 3 Waverley
 - J Apartment Complexes
 - 1 Hillside
 - 2 Brook
 - 3 A and B
 - 4 Rhodes
 - 5 Forest
 - 6 Kresge
 - 7 Orchard North
 - 8 Orchard South
 - K Campus Safety/Information
 - L Stratton House
 - M Harrington House/Purchasing
 - N Athletic Fields and Tennis Courts
 - O The Cape
 - P The Castle
 - Q Physical Plant Department
 - R Dana Physical Education Center
 - S Lewis Hall
 - T Print Shop/Receiving
 - U Pedestrian Bridge
- Parking Lot Designations**
- Visitor Parking
 - Handicap Parking
 - General Parking
 - Lots 1-4, 6-9, 13, 22
 - Faculty Parking
 - Lots 5, 10
 - Resident Parking
 - Lots 11, 12, 15-19, 21, 25
 - Faculty and Staff Parking
 - Lots 14, 20, 23, 24, 26



Bentley College Campus Map
Waltham, Massachusetts

REGISTRATION

The registration for the 20th annual meeting of the Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations (SHAFR) should be made in advance by completing the attached registration form and mailing it with payment of required fees to SHAFR, History Department, Bentley College, 175 Forest Street, Waltham, Massachusetts 02154-4705, USA. Registration for a portion of the meeting cannot be accepted.

The fee of \$50.00 (\$25.00 for students) should accompany your registration. You may also sign up for the luncheons on June 24 and June 25 (\$20.00) as well as the JFK Library event (\$25.00).

The registration desk will be located in front of the Pavillion on the ground floor of the Adamian Graduate Center, Bentley College:

Registration Desk Hours: Thursday, 1:00p.m.-5:30p.m.
Friday, 8:00a.m.-1:00p.m.
Saturday, 8:30a.m.-11:30a.m.

Refunds must be requested in writing before June 15, 1994. After that date, you will not receive a refund. You may, on the other hand, substitute a colleague for yourself.

SESSION LOCATIONS

All sessions will meet in the Adamian Graduate Center, Bentley College.

BOOK EXHIBITS

A number of publishers will display a selection of their publications near the Bentley College Bookstore at the LaCava Campus Center.

RECEPTIONS, LUNCHEONS, AND THE JFK LIBRARY EVENT

A reception will follow the Thursday evening plenary session. It will be located in the Adamian Graduate Center "Commons," Room 341 and begins at 9:00 p.m.

The Luncheon in association with The Society for Military History and The Council on Peace Research in History will be held from 11:30a.m.-1:00 p.m. on Friday, June 24, 1994 in the Adamian Graduate Center "Commons," Room 341.

The SHAFR Luncheon will be held from 11:30-1:00 p.m. on Saturday, June 25, 1994 in the Adamian Graduate Center "Commons," Room 341.

The John F. Kennedy Library at Columbia Point, Boston Harbor will sponsor a SHAFR visit of their newly reopened museum, a just opened exhibit on World War II-Pacific, and a special guided tour through their archives. A reception/meal is included. Shuttle buses will leave the LaCava Campus Center area of Bentley College at 6:15 p.m., Saturday, June 25, 1994.

See the enclosed form for fee information on all of the above.

HOTEL ACCOMODATIONS

There is a bank of rooms set aside for SHAFR participants/visitors at the Guest Quarters-Waltham hotel. Similar to the Embassy Suites approach to hotel living, the Guest Quarters offers apartment-style rooms and a wide range of comforts, ranging from one of the better restaurant/bars in the Waltham area to a physical fitness center. It is less than two miles from Bentley College and is used to hosting events for Bentley. Their SHAFR conference rate is \$109.00. Please contact them directly (617-890-6767, or FAX: 617-890-9097). Guest Quarters Suite Hotel, 550 Winter Street (exit 27B off Route 128) Waltham, Massachusetts 02154, USA.

BENTLEY COLLEGE HOUSING

Fairly new and deemed "comfortable" in contrast to many college/university "dorms," on-campus housing is guaranteed for SHAFR visitors. Please see the accompanying form for fee information. For further information, contact them directly: 617-891-2148. Your campus dormitory or apartment key will be waiting for you at the SHAFR Registration Desk during registration hours. If you arrive before/after registration

fax 1-617-891-2896

hours, please contact campus security (Information/Campus Safety Building; 617-891-2201 or 617-891-3131). Check-out is also possible at the SHAFR Registration Desk.

SHUTTLE BUS SERVICE

A shuttle bus service will operate between the Guest Quarters-Waltham hotel and the LaCava Campus Center at Bentley College during the following hours:

Thursday: 3:30p.m.-10:30p.m.
Friday: 7:30a.m.-10:30p.m.
 3:30p.m.-10:30p.m.
Saturday: 7:30a.m.-~~06~~6:30p.m.
 3:30p.m.-6:30p.m.
 (Bus to the JFK Library leaves at 6:15p.m., LaCava
 Campus Center. Returns to Bentley/Guest Quarters
 around 10:00p.m.)
Sunday: 7:30a.m.-2:00p.m.

LOCAL ATTRACTIONS

The Waltham-Lexington-Concord area is steeped in history and proud of it. For tourist information, or even guided tours to Revolutionary War sites, please contact: The Visitor's Center, Lexington Chamber of Commerce, 1875 Massachusetts Avenue, Lexington, Massachusetts 02173; phone: 617-862-1450.

TAXIS

The following taxis serve the Waltham-Lexington-Concord area, including service to Boston's Logan Airport, with reasonable rates:

Waltham Central Taxi: 617-893-2000
A-1 Taxi of Lexington: 617-863-2626
Waltham City Cab: 617-899-3000
Harrison Taxi: 617-647-0700
Veterans Taxi: 617-899-6600

PROGRAM NOTE

In coordination with the SHAFR conference, the Bentley College World Affairs Forum will be sponsoring a panel (1:00p.m. Saturday, June 25 in the Adarnian Graduate Center Pavillion) on "Modern U.S.-African and Middle Eastern Relations." The panel will include a Member of Congress, Clinton administration officials, and visiting diplomats from Africa and the Middle East. For further information, see the enclosed program.

FOOD SERVICES

The Lower Cafeteria in the LaCava Campus Center will be open during normal business/dining hours throughout the SHAFR conference. The Lower Cafeteria includes typical fast food fare in addition to a large salad/soup bar, Dunkin Donuts, and Taco Bell. Check for precise hours upon arrival.

The Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations
June 23-26, 1994

Bentley College Waltham, Massachusetts

MEETING REGISTRATION FORM

Name _____

Soc. Sec. # _____

Institution _____

Address _____

City/State _____

Telephone (Home) _____ / _____ (Work) _____ / _____

Registration Fee \$50.00 (\$25 for students) \$ _____

Luncheon on June 24 @ \$20 _____

Luncheon on June 25 @ \$20 _____

College Housing (Complete housing form) _____

JFK Library Event @ \$25 _____

AMOUNT REMITTED \$ _____

Mail to:

SHAFR
History Department
Bentley College
175 Forest Street
Waltham, MA 02154-4705

Method of Payment

_____ Check (payable to Bentley College)

_____ MasterCard _____ VISA

Card # _____

Exp. Date _____

Signature _____

The Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations

June 23-26, 1994

Bentley College Waltham, Massachusetts

UNIVERSITY HOUSING REQUEST FORM

Name _____

Mailing Address _____

City/State _____

Telephone(Home)_____/_____ (Work)_____/_____

Arrival Date/Time _____

Departure Date(by 12:00 noon) _____

ASSIGNMENT INFORMATION

___Dormitory: \$18.00 ___Apartment: \$25.00

___Linen Fee for both: \$7.50

Name of Requested Roommate _____

___Male ___Female ___Couple ___Smoker ___Nonsmoker

___I need wheelchair access(four days)

PROGRAM COMMITTEE

Thomas A. Schwartz, Vanderbilt University, Chair

Douglas A. Little, Clark University

Diane Kunz, Yale University

Susan Brewer, University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point

Gordon Chang, Stanford University

LOCAL ARRANGEMENTS

Timothy Maga, Bentley College

Jennifer Fodor, Bentley College

AGENDA

THURSDAY JUNE 23, 1994

7:00 p.m. Plenary Session: Adamian Graduate Center Pavilion

Roundtable: A Debate: The Cold War in Retrospect

Moderator: Diane Kunz, Yale University

Participants: Bruce Cumings, University of Chicago
John Lewis Gaddis, Ohio University

The Audience

9:00 p.m. Reception: Adamian Graduate Center Commons (Room 341)

FRIDAY JUNE 24, 1994

9:00 a.m. Concurrent Sessions

"The Economic Sources of American Foreign Policy: Another Look"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 260

Chair: Edward Crapol, College of William and Mary

William Earl Weeks, San Diego State University, "The Economic Sources of Early American Foreign Policy: Some Recent Interpretations."

Joseph A. Fry, University of Nevada Las Vegas, "From Open Door to World Systems: Economic Interpretations of Late-Nineteenth Century American Foreign Relations."

Thomas Zeiler, University of Colorado, Boulder, "From Peace to Security in the Postwar Trade Order."

Commentator: Kinley Brauer, University of Minnesota

"The United States and Italy after the World Wars."

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 262

Chair: David Schmitz, Whitman College

Liliana Saiu, University of Cagliari, "Wilsonianism in Italy: A Delusive Appeal."

Elena Aga-Rossi, University of l'Aquila, "The Policy of Unconditional Surrender."

Kenneth Steuer, University of Minnesota, "YMCA and Italian War Work, 1918-1922."

Commentator: James E. Miller, State Department Historical Office

David Schmitz

"Congress, the Public, and the Vietnam War"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 141

Chair: Robert D. Schulzinger, University of Colorado

Robert Johnson, Harvard University, "Tonkin Gulf and Senate Foreign Policy Reform."

Mitchell Lerner, University of Texas, "LBJ, Vietnam, and Public Opinion: A Reassessment."

Randall B. Woods, University of Arkansas, "Fulbright and the Tonkin Gulf Resolution."

Commentator: Robert D. Schulzinger

"The Interwar Era and the United States"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 360
Chair: J. Garry Clifford, University of Connecticut
William Keylor, Boston University - "The Versailles
Settlement After Seventy-Five Years: A Retrospective Assessment."
Martin D. Dubin, Northern Illinois University - "The
Rockefeller Foundation and the League of Nations."
James H. Nolt, Vanderbilt University - "U.S. Business
Interests in Naval Disarmament 1920-1922."
Commentator: Betty M. Unterberger, Texas A & M University
J. Garry Clifford

"Cultural Wars Against Communism, the Truman Era"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 362
Chair: Ralph Levering, Davidson College
Walter L. Hixson, University of Akron - "The Truman
Administration's Cultural Offensive."
Jill Edwards, The American University in Cairo - "Cold War and
Religion in Truman's Presidency."
Laura A. Belmonte, University of Virginia - "The USIA
Presentation of the American Worker in the 1950s."
Commentator: Ralph Levering

"The Uneasy Alliance: American Relations with the Federal Republic
of Germany, 1945-1962"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 143
Chair: Dr. Ursula Lehmkuhl, Universität Bochum
Raimund Lammersdorf, Freie Universität Berlin, "Sovereignty
and Democracy: Concepts of Government and German-American Relations
1945-1952."
Robert Mark Spaulding, University of North Carolina at
Wilmington, "East-West Trade as German-American Problem in the
1950s."
Thomas A. Schwartz, "The Berlin Crisis and the US-German
Alliance, 1958-1962."
Commentator: Hans-Jürgen Schröder, Justus-Liebig-Universität
Giessen

11:30 a.m. Joint Luncheon with SMH and CPRH

Adamian Graduate Center Commons (Room 341)
Speaker: George Kenney, Carnegie Endowment for International
Peace, will speak on "American Interests in the Yugoslav War."
Mr. Kenney, formerly of the Department of State, resigned his
position in 1992 to protest American policy in the Balkan conflict.

1:00 p.m. Concurrent Sessions

"Cold War Crises in Europe in the 1950s: New Evidence from Eastern and Western Archives"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 141

Chair: Jim Hershberg, Coordinator, Cold war International History Project

Hope Harrison, Russian Research Center, Harvard University, "Soviet-East German Relations and the June 1953 Uprising."

Mark Kramer, Russian research Center, Harvard University, and Center for Foreign Policy Development, Brown University, "Soviet Policy and the Hungarian Crisis."

Jim Marchio, Joint Military Intelligence College, Washington D.C., "Resistance Potential and Rollback: U.S. Intelligence and the Eisenhower Administration's Policies Toward Eastern Europe, 1953-1956."

Commentator: Malcom Byrne, National Security Archive, Washington, D.C.

"U.S. Middle Eastern Policies in the 1970s and 1980s."

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 143

Chair: Douglas A. Little, Clark University

William B. Quandt, The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., "U.S. Foreign Policies and the Middle East from the Nixon to the Reagan Administration"

Oliver Rathkolb, University of Vienna, "Views from Austria: Bruno Kreisky's Evaluation of U.S. Policies Vis-à-vis Israel, the Palestinians, and the Arab Neighbors." *FMM 1965-69, PM 1970-83*

Terri A. Thomas, Fitchburg State College/Clark University, "From Orientalism to Professionalism: The Arabists in the Middle East."

Commentator: Douglas A. Little, Clark University

"Responses of American Officials to Chinese Nationalism, 1920-1945"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 260

Chair: Noel Pugach, University of New Mexico

David L. Wilson, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale - "Jay C. Huston and the American Perception of Chinese Nationalism." Richard C. DeAngelis, Fairfield University - "James M. McHugh: The Making and Breaking of a Military Attaché."

Judy Munro-Leighton, University of Kentucky, "Dixie Mission 1944: American Observers of the Impending Civil War in China."

Commentator: Marc S. Gallicchio, Villanova University

Noel Pugach

"European Perspectives on United States Foreign Policy"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 262
Chair: Diane Kunz, Yale University
Cees Wiebes, University of Amsterdam - "US-Dutch Relations and
the Arab Oil Embargo, 1973-1974."
Duco Hellema, University of Amsterdam, "Dutch-US Relations in
the 1950s: A Troubled Partnership."
Joachim Arenth, University of Hamburg - "Johnson, Vietnam and
the West, 1963-1969: The Federal Republic of Germany and Her First
'Out-of-Area' Debate."
Commentator: Maarten Pereboom, Georgetown University

"The United States and German Rearmament, 1950-1955"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 360
Chair: Prof. Dr. Klaus Schwabe, Historisches Institut,
Technische Universität, Aachen
Roy Rempel, German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C. -
"American, British, and Canadian policy on the German Rearmament
Question: 1950-1954."
Michael Creswell, University of Chicago - "The US, France, and
the German Question." (EDC)
Paul Rorvig, Central Methodist College - "America's Response
to Churchill's Summit Initiative of May 11, 1953."
Commentator: Carolyn Eisenberg, Hofstra University
Robert Wampler, National Security Archive

"Shaping a New History of Foreign Relations: Approaches to the
History of Tourism."

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 362
Chair: Marilyn Young, New York University
David Engerman, University of California-Berkeley - "American
Tourists to Interwar Europe: Democratization, Vulgarization and
'Empire'."
Thomas J. Millar, University of California-Los Angeles -
"Orienting Post-War Travelers to the East: Tourism and Guidebooks."
Jonathan Nashel, Rutgers University - "The CIA and Tourism: A
Case Study of Edward Lansdale."
Commentator: Marilyn Young, New York University
Nick Cullather, Indiana University

3:30 Concurrent Sessions

"Beyond Eisenhower Revisionism: New Perspectives on Ideology in American Foreign Relations, 1953-1961."

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 260

Chair: Anna K. Nelson, The American University

Andrew P. N. Erdmann, Harvard University - "Explaining Massive Retaliation: Eisenhower as a Clausewitzian."

George C. Eliades, Harvard University - "Success Despite Failure: Public Opinion and Eisenhower's Cold War Ideology in the Taiwan Straits, 1954-1958."

Jaroslav Skonieczka, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb - "The Eisenhower Administration and the Gomulka Regime in Poland."
Commentator: Anna K. Nelson

"The United States, Russia, and the Soviet Union, 1890-1928"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 262

Chair: Katherine Siegel, St. Joseph's University

Shannon Smith, Cornell University, "American Women and the Russian-American Relationship in the Late Imperial Period: From Relief to Revolution."

Richard G. Kurial, University of Prince Edward Island - "The Wrangle Over Wrangell: Soviet-American Concord in the 1920s."

David W. McFadden, Fairfield University - "The Politics of Relief: American Quakers and Russian Bolsheviks, 1917-1921."
Commentator: Christine A. White, Pennsylvania State University

Katherine Siegel

"The United States and Central Europe, 1945-1950"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 360

Chair: Linda Killen, Radford University

Laszlo Borhi, The Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington, D.C. - "The United States and the Sovietization of Hungary, 1945-1948."

Sebastian Siebel-Achenbach, University of Victoria - "Poles at Potsdam, 1945: Influences upon the West and the Shaping of the Post-war Order."

Petr Mares, Charles University, Prague - "Czechoslovakia and the Marshall Plan: The Collapse of a Bridge Between East and West."
Commentator: Lorraine M. Lees, Old Dominion University

Linda Killen

"The United States, the Soviet Union, and East Germany 1945-1953

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 362

Chair: A. James McAdams, University of Notre Dame

Matthias Judd, German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C.,

"From Destruction to Integration. Soviet Interests in Postwar Germany."

Chuck Pennacchio, University of Colorado, Boulder, "The East German Communists and the Origins of the Berlin Airlift Crisis."

Valur Ingimundarson, Columbia University, "The Eisenhower Administration, the Adenauer Government, and the East German Uprising in 1953."

Commentator: A. James McAdams

"The Cold War in the Periphery: Three Foreign Leaders and the United States."

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 141

Chair: Ernest R. May, Harvard University

Zachary Karabell, Harvard University, "The Pajama Game: Mohammed Mossadeq and the United States."

Steven Schwartzberg, Yale University, "Hope and Frustration: Victor Raul Haya de la Torre and American Foreign Policy."

Timothy Naftali, University of Hawaii, "Togas in Warm Climates: Lee Kuan Yew and the United States."

Commentator: Fredrik Logevall, Yale University

"Deterrence and Compellence: Lessons of the Cold War"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 143

Chair: James Nathan, Auburn University at Montgomery

Richard Ned Lebow, University of Pittsburgh and

Janice Gross Stein, University of Toronto, will discuss their book, We All Lost the Cold War

Commentators: David Rosenberg, Temple University

James Hershberg, Woodrow Wilson Center

James Nathan, Auburn University at Montgomery

SATURDAY JUNE 25, 1994

9:00 A.M. Concurrent Sessions

"Illusions of Affinity: The United States and Weimar Germany"
(sponsored by the German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C.)

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 260
Chair: Lloyd E. Ambrosius, University of Nebraska
Anja Schueler, Free University of Berlin, "American Women and
the 'Horror on the Rhine': Rape, Racism, and the International
Women's Movement."
Manfred Berg, German Historical Institute, Washington, DC,
"Safe for Democracy'? American Perceptions of Weimar Domestic and
Foreign Politics, 1924-1929."
Bernard V. Burke, Portland State University, "Ambassador
Sackett, Chancellor Brüning, and the Nazis."
Commentator: Lloyd E. Ambrosius

"Jimmy Carter: The Making of a Foreign Policy President"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 141
Chair: Gaddis Smith, Yale University
Douglas Brinkley, Acting Director of the Eisenhower Center,
"The Foreign Policy Education of Jimmy Carter: 1924-1976"
E. Stanly Godbold, Mississippi State University, "Jimmy Carter
as President: Crisis Management in International Affairs,"
Steve Hochman, The Carter Center, "The Post-Presidential
Foreign Policy Initiatives of Jimmy Carter,"
Commentators: Leo Ribuffo, George Washington University
Burton Kaufmann, Virginia Tech.

"The Vietnam War and Sources of Public Information" (sponsored by
the Council on Peace Research in History)

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 143
Chair: Robbie Lieberman, Southern Illinois University at
Carbondale
Mitchell Hall, Central Michigan University, "Vietnam and
Antiwar Advertising: The Unsell the War Campaign."
Mary Hershberger, Capital University, "Americans in Hanoi:
Fellow travelling in a Time of Conflict"
Clarence Wyatt, Centre College, "'I Don't Know': Information
and the Vietnam War."
Commentators: Charles Chatfield, Wittenberg University
Robbie Lieberman

"The United States and Latin America during the Cold War"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 360
Chair: Mark Gilderhus, Colorado State University
Peter G. Felten, University of Texas at Austin - "Exporting
Democracy: The Case of the 1966 Dominican Presidential Election."
Paul L. Atwood, University of Massachusetts, Boston - "The US
and Costa Rica of Jose Figueres in the Early Cold War, 1945-58"
Ronald W. Cox, Florida International University - "American
Foreign Policy, Private Interests, and the Origins of the Central
American Common Market."
Commentator: Stephen Webre, Louisiana Tech University
Mark Gilderhus

"Anglo-American Perceptions and Cold War Crises, 1953-1962"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 362
Chair: Richard Immerman, Temple University
Klaus Larres, Queen's University of Belfast, "A Chance for
Peace? Britain and America: The Perceived Threat After Stalin's
Death."
Tracy Lee Steele, Sam Houston State University - "Guns v.
Butter: Anglo-American Attempts to Aid India During the Sino-Indian
Border Dispute of 1962."
Peter G. Boyle, University of Nottingham - "The British
Government's View of the Cuban Missile Crisis."
Commentator: Robert McMahon, University of Florida
Richard Immerman

11:30 a.m. SHAFR Luncheon: *Residence Cafeteria, La Cava Campus
Center*

Prof. David Thelen of the University of Indiana and the Editor
of the Journal of American History, will speak.

1:00 p.m.: Bentley College World Affairs Forum: "Modern U.S.-
African and Middle Eastern Affairs"
Adamian Graduate Center Pavilion
Chair: Dr. Timothy P. Maga, Bentley College

Rep. and Dr. Mervyn Dymally (D. Calif.): A Member of Congress from 1981-1993, Mr. Dymally chaired the House of Representatives Subcommittee for African Affairs and was considered Congress's leading expert on U.S.-African relations in the 1980s. He will speak on the current state of U.S.-African affairs.

Dr. Camelia Sadat: Daughter of the late President of Egypt, Anwar Sadat, Ms. Sadat is the director of the Sadat Institute, and a professor of Middle Eastern history at Bentley College. She has been a shuttle diplomat for Presidents Bush and Clinton on Middle East affairs. Her role in the recent Israeli-PLO accord was considered crucial by the Clinton White House. She will speak on the current state of U.S.-Middle East relations.

Dr. William Z. Slany: A senior State Department official whose office holds jurisdiction over the State Department Historical Office, Slany will discuss historical research possibilities in the State Department on African and Middle East relations.

Aaron D. Miller: A member of the Policy Planning Staff of the State Department under both Presidents Bush and Clinton, Miller will shed light on the policy-making dilemmas of African and Middle East relations.

Special Invited Guests: A number of Middle Eastern/African diplomats will take part in the follow-up discussion.

1:00 p.m. Concurrent Sessions

"Germany and the Western Powers in the 1950s."

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 260

Chair: Wolfgang Krieger, Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik, Ebenhausen.

Barbara Schwepcke, FOCUS, München, "The Role of the British High Commissioners."

John Gearson, King's College, London, "Harold MacMillan and British Policy on Germany"

Eckart Conze, University of Tübingen, "The De Gaulle Factor: The United States and Franco-German Relations, 1958-1963."

Commentator: Manfred Jonas, Union College

"Musaddiq: After the Fall"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 262

Chair: James Goode, Grand Valley State University

James Goode, "United States-Iranian Relations: In the Shadow of Musaddiq."

Linda Wills Qaimmaqami, American University and Georgetown University, "Changing Perceptions of Mossadegh: A Historiographical Essay."

Commentators: Richard Frye, Harvard University

Ervand Abrahamian, Baruch College, CUNY

"Women and American Diplomacy During World War II."

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 360

Chair: Prof. Dee Garrison, Rutgers University

Robert Shaffer, Rutgers University - "Untangling the Motives of an American Anti-Imperialist: Rep. Clare Booth Luce and U.S. Policy Toward India, 1941-1945."

Kari Frederickson, Rutgers University - "Reconstituting the Isolationists: Cathrine Curtis and the Women Against World War II."

Commentator: Justus Doenecke, New College, University of South Florida

"European Viewpoints on U.S. Globalism."

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 141
Chair: Serge Ricard, University of Provence, Aix-en-Provence -
Marie-Jeann Rossignol, University of Paris-VII - "Incipient
Globalism: John Quincy Adams and Hemispheric Policy-Making."
Daniela Rossini, University of Rome - "Globalism and Personal
Diplomacy in Woodrow Wilson's Foreign Policy: The Role of Colonel
House in Italian-American Relations During World War I."
Annick Cizel, University of Besancon - "The Carter
Administration and the Horn of Africa."
Commentator: William O. Walker, Ohio Wesleyan University

"Public and Elite Opinion in the Shaping of American Foreign
Relations"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 143
Chair: William Widenor, University of Illinois at Urbana-
Champaign
Richard Melanson, National Defense University - "The Domestic
Politics of American Foreign Relations, 1947-1994."
Frederick W. Marks III, Forest Hills, NY - "Parochialism and
American Foreign Policy: An Historical Overview."
Michael Wala, Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg - "Getting the
Right Slant to Opinion: The Council on Foreign Relations and U.S.
Foreign Policy and U.S. Foreign Policy after World War II."
Commentator: William Widenor

3:30: Concurrent Sessions

"Congress, The President and the Decision for War; The
Constitutional Separation of Powers in Theory & Practice"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 260
Chair - Duane Tananbaum, Lehman College
Michael A. Lutzker, New York University, "'The President Has
Spoken': The Powers of the American President in Times of Crisis."
Louis Fisher, Congressional Research Service, Washington,
D.C., "Congressional Responses to Military Initiatives."
John Choon Yoo, University of California-Berkeley,
"Constitutional War: The Framers' Intent and the War Power."
Commentator: Gregory Mark, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law
Duane Tananbaum

"American Diplomacy Toward Germany, 1945 - 1955"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 262

Chair: Wilson Miscamble, University of Notre Dame

Ronald Paulson, Ohio University - "Paying the Price for a Peaceful World: The Decision for German Rearmament."

Ruud van Dijk, Ohio University - "The Stalin Note of 1952 and the Question of German Reunification during the 1950s."

Oliver Schmidt, Ohio University, "George F. Kennan and the German Question - a New Look on the Ideological Aspects of the East-West Conflict."

Commentator: Janet Manson, Clemson University
Wilson Miscamble

"The United States and the Third World after 1945"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 143

Chair: Robert E. Hannigan, Suffolk University and Bentley College

Cary Fraser, Princeton University, "Reining in the Reds: American Policy towards British Guiana, 1961-1964."

David N. Gibbs, University of Arizona, "Political Parties and International Relations: The United States and the Decolonization of SubSaharan Africa."

Albert Blue Kanda Matongo, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, "United States Policy Towards Zambia, 1964-1974."

Commentator: Tim Borstelmann, Cornell University
Robert E. Hannigan

"The Growth of US Power and Latin America, 1895-1914"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 362

Chair: Joyce Goldberg, University of Texas, Arlington

Benjamin T. Harrison, University of Louisville - "The United States and the 1909 Nicaragua Revolution."

Nancy Mitchell, Rhodes College - "Where There's Smoke, There's Smoke: Wilhelmine Germany and the Monroe Doctrine."

Phillips P. O'Brien, Cambridge University - "Theodore Roosevelt, the Growth of American Naval Power and the Outside World: A Reassessment."

Commentator: Joyce Goldberg

"Gender and American Foreign Relations: The Cases of Germany and Israel"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 141

Chair: Geoffrey Smith, Queen's University

Petra Goedde, University of Puget Sound, "Villains to Victims:

Gendered Interpretations of the German National Character During the American Occupation of Germany, 1945-1949."

Michelle Mart, Tufts University, "The 20th Century David and

Goliath: Images of Israel, 1948-1960."

Commentators: Emily Rosenberg, Macalester College

Verena Botzenhart-Viehe, Westminster College

7:00 p.m. Fully-catered reception and museum/archives tour at the John F. Kennedy Presidential Library at Columbia Point, Boston Harbor.

Shuttle buses will leave from LaCava Student Center Area, Bentley College, at 6:15 p.m. The JFK Library has a new directory, a new museum, and plans a special welcome for SHAFR.

SUNDAY, JUNE 25, 1994

9:00 a.m. Concurrent Sessions

"Foreign Relations in the Early Republic, 1795-1825"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 260

Chair: Harvey J. Strum, Sage Junior College

Robert W. Smith, Jr., College of William and Mary - "An Ex-Federalist Abroad: John Quincy Adams and the Development of American Diplomacy, 1809-1817."

Michael L. Kitzen, SUNY-Stony Brook - "Money or Balls: The American Diplomacy Leading to the Tripolitan War 1795-1801."

J. Wendel Cox, University of Minnesota at Minneapolis - "The United States, the Arikaras, and the Intertribal Balance of Power on the Northern Plains," 1803-1825."

Commentator: Clifford L. Egan, University of Houston

Harvey Strum

"The United States and Southeast Asia, 1945-1990"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 141

Chair: Gary R. Hess, Bowling Green State University

Kenton J. Clymer, University of Texas at El Paso - "Cambodia: The View from the United States, 1944-1954."

Craig C. Etcheson, Cambodia Campaign, Washington, D.C. - "US-Cambodia Relations in the 1980s."

Alan D. Weathers, University of Maine-Orono - "Castle in the Sand: The Social and Economic Deterioration of the Republic of Vietnam (RVN), 1973-74."

Commentators: David Chandler, The Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars

Gary R. Hess

"Anglo-American Relations, 1914-1946"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 143

Chair: Warren Kimball, Rutgers University

Priscilla Roberts, University of Hong Kong - "American Visions of an Atlantic Alliance, 1914-1933."

David B. Woolner, McGill University, "Cordell Hull's Influence on Anthony Eden and British Foreign Policy: 1936-1938."

Paul Orders, Cambridge University, "British Perceptions of Relations Between America and the Pacific Dominions, 1941-1946."

Commentator: Stephen M. Miner, Ohio University

Warren Kimball

"Debt and Development in US-Latin American Relations, 1930-1953"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 260

Chair: Judith Ewell, The College of William and Mary

Eric Roorda, Williams College-Mystic Seaport, "The Bankrupt Neighbor Policy: Depression Diplomacy in the Dominican Republic, 1930-1941."

James Siekmeier, Luther College, "Reinforcing Dependency or Spurring Development: The Bolivian Development Corporation, 1942-1949."

R. Tyler Priest, University of Wisconsin-Madison, "Uneasy Coexistence: The US Eximbank, the World Bank, and the Struggle over Development Lending to Latin America, 1948-1953."

Commentator: Michael W. Weis, Illinois Wesleyan University

"The Eisenhower Administration and the Middle East"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 262

Chair: Peter Hahn, Ohio State University

David W. Lesch, Trinity University - "The American-Syrian Crisis of 1957: Globalist Policy in a Regional Reality."

Rebekah C.B. Davis, Georgetown University - "Constructive Diplomacy: The Johnston Mission, and Technical Aid in the Middle East." (1955-56)

Margaret M. Manchester, Assumption College - "Eisenhower, Arab Nationalists, and the Intervention in Lebanon in 1958."

Commentator: Irene Gendsier, Boston University
Peter Hahn

"American Planning for Postwar Germany: The Role of Intelligence Research and the Office of Strategic Services."

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 360

Chair: Frank Ninkovich, St. John's University

Petra Marquardt-Bigman, Washington, D.C. - "US-Planning for Postwar Germany, 1943-1945: The Contribution of the Research and Analysis Branch of the Office of Strategic Services."

Regina Ursula Gramer, Rutgers University, "American Plans for Restructuring Germany's Political Economy: The Washington Controversy Reconsidered."

Betty Abrahamsen Dessants, University of California, Berkeley, "Reconstruction of Postwar Germany and Soviet-American Tensions: The Assessment of O.S.S. Scholars."

Commentators: Lawrence McDonald - National Archives
Frank Ninkovich

11:30 Concurrent Sessions

"Parts of the Global Village: Communications and the Yap Controversy and Dr. Tom Dooley "Live" from Laos

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 141

Chair - Michael Schaller, University of Arizona

John Rossi, Behrend College, Penn State-Erie, "The Question of Yap: U.S. Transpacific Communications Policy and the Yap Crisis, 1919-1922

James Fisher, Yale University, "That Free Men May Live': Laos, St. Louis, and the Global Village, 1956-1960."

Commentators: Chester Pach, Ohio University
Michael Schaller

"The United States, Eastern and Northern Europe, 1944-1960"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 260

Chair: Keith W. Olson, University of Maryland, College Park

Piotr Ostaszewski, University of Virginia - "The Communist Propaganda and the Threat from the Western Powers towards 'People's Democracy' in Poland, 1944-1949."

T. Michael Ruddy, St. Louis University, "The Eisenhower Administration and Sweden: A Measured Response to Neutralism and Nonalignment in the Cold War."

Jussi Hanhimäki, Harvard University, "America and the Finnish Solution of 1948 in Comparative Perspective."

Commentator: Anders Stephanson
Keith W. Olson

"The United States and Revolutionary China, 1914-1945"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 262

Chair: Eileen Scully, Georgetown University

Louisa E. Kilgroe, North Carolina State University - "American Bankers and Revolutionary Nationalism in China and Mexico."

Margaret B. Denning, Slippery Rock University, "The Japanese Peasants and Workers School: CCP Indoctrination of Japanese Troops in Yanan."

Guoqi Xu, "The First World War and China's Search for Identity."

Commentator: Eileen Scully

"Foreign Policy, Public Opinion, and Ethnic Groups in Early 20th Century America

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 360
Chair: Robert Ubriaco, Webster University

Charles T. Johnson, Western Michigan University, "The National German-American Alliance and United States-German Relations, 1913-1918."

Gary Hartman, University of Texas at Austin, "The Role of Lithuanian Americans in Influencing U.S. Policy in the Baltic Region, 1914-1940."

Beth McKillen, University of Maine - "Local History and Foreign Policy Opinion: A Need to Rethink Fundamentals?"
Commentator: Donald I. Barlow, Prestonsburg Community College
Robert Ubriaco

"The Cold War and the Media, At Home and Abroad"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 362

Chair: Susan Brewer, University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point
Uday Mohan, American University, "Versions of Victory: The Media and the Atomic Bombing of Hiroshima, 1945-1950 and 1991."
Nancy E. Bernhard, Harvard University - "Clearer Than the Truth: The State Department's Domestic Information Campaigns, 1948-1952."

Jessica C. E. Gienow, University of Virginia - "Bringing Faith to the Pagans: The Awkward Invention of U.S. Journalism and Other American Values in Post-War Germany, 1945-48."
Commentators: W. Scott Lucas, University of Birmingham
Susan Brewer

"The Kennedy Administration and Vietnam"

Adamian Graduate Center, Room 143

Chair: Larry E. Cable, University of North Carolina at Wilmington
Stephen F. Maxner, University of North Carolina at Wilmington, "The Importance of Historical Analogy in the Development and Implementation of Counterinsurgency Doctrine During the Kennedy Administration."

Matthew B. Burdette, University of North Carolina at Wilmington, "The Unstable Relationship: the United States Intelligence Community, the Kennedy Administration, and the Diem Coup."

Commentator: James J. Wirtz, Naval Postgraduate School
Larry E. Cable